Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-95-021 *1 February 1995*

CONTENTS

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Guarantor Countries Meet in Rio To Solve Border Conflict *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 1
Peru, Ecuador Promise Cease-Fire *[Lima Radio]* 1
Guarantor Countries Issue Communique *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 1
Peruvian Official Joins Meeting *[Madrid EFE]* 2
'Official' Cease-Fire Announcement Expected *[Madrid EFE]* 2
Ecuadoran Official Arrives, Awaits Meeting *[Madrid EFE]* 3
Guarantors Begin Separate Meetings *[Madrid EFE]* 3
Guarantors Seek 'Point of Equilibrium' *[Madrid EFE]* 3
Di Tella Views Outcome of Meeting *[TELAM]* 3
Brazilian Official Expects 'Positive Result' *[Madrid EFE]* 4
Talks Suspended Until 1 Feb *[Madrid EFE]* 4
OAS Resolves To Convene Foreign Ministers Meeting *[Hamburg DPA]* 4
Central American Presidents Seek Negotiated Solution *[ACAN]* 5

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Lage: Privatization Not Solution To Problems *[PRENSA LATINA]* 7
Meets With France's Mitterrand *[Havana Radio]* 7
Havana 'Pleased' by Peru-Ecuador Cease-Fire Prospects *[Havana TV]* 8
Ambassador Previews Robaina Visit to PRC *[Havana Radio]* 8
Robaina To Meet Thai Officials, Businessmen *[Havana Radio]* 8
National Marti Commemoration Ceremonies Broadcast *[Havana Radio, TV]* 8
CTC Urges Redoubling Efforts in Homage to Marti *[Havana TV]* 9
Journalists Discuss Jose Marti's Role Today *[Havana Radio]* 9
ANPP Secretary: Election Preparations in Progress *[Havana Radio]* 10
ANPP Secretary Urges Participation in Government *[Havana Radio]* 10
Municipal Council Presidents Meet With Leaders *[Havana Radio]* 10
Raul Castro Visits Central Region Agricultural Units *[Havana Radio]* 10
Raul Castro Sends Congratulatory Message to Holguin *[Havana Radio]* 11
Fidel Castro Praises Construction Workers *[Havana Radio]* 11
Relationship Between Civilization, Xenophobia Examined *[Havana Radio]* 11
Correspondent Checks Progress at Failed Gas Plant *[Havana Radio]* 12
Cienfuegos Electric Plant Maintenance Complete *[Havana Radio]* 12
Correction to Lage Discusses Visit to Colombia 12

Bahamas

Immigration Official Views Repatriation of Haitians *[Nassau Radio]* 13

Haiti

Sponsors in Paris Promise 'Massive Financial Aid' *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 13
Ex-President Manigat on Plan To 'Regain Power' *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 14
Aristide Inaugurates Cite Soleil Reconstruction Project *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 15

MEXICO

Zedillo Announces U.S. Aid Package *[Mexico City TV]* 16
Finance Secretariat Communique on U.S. Credit *[NOTIMEX]* 16
Finance Secretary Rules Out Moratorium on Debt *[Mexico City Radio]* 17

Congress Members React to U.S. Credit Line *[Mexico City Radio]* 18
Various Sectors Welcome Announcement *[NOTIMEX]* 19
Stocks Rebound After Announcement of Aid *[NOTIMEX]* 19
Bank of Mexico Decides Not To Auction Off Tesobonos *[NOTIMEX]* 20
Bank Sends Document to Executive, To Reduce Credit *[Mexico City TV]* 20
Cardenas Denounces 'Servile Tendencies' in PRD *[LA JORNADA 30 Jan]* 20

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Di Tella Urges Peru, Ecuador To Opt for Diplomacy *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 22
Menem Addresses Economic Forum, Views Mexican Crisis *[TELAM]* 22
Prices Plummet on Buenos Aires Stock Market *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 23

Brazil

Minister: U.S. Aid to Mexico 'Highly Positive' *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 23
U.S. Loan to Mexico May 'Influence' Senate Decision *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 23
U.S. Aid to Mexico Causes Stock Market 'Turnaround' *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 24
Canadian Official: Mexican Crisis Not Affecting Brazil *[Brasilia Radio]* 24
Causes of BC Intervention in Banespa Detailed *[VEJA 11 Jan]* 24
Drug Accord Signed With Russia Submitted to Senate *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 27
Former President Sarney Elected Senate President *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 28

Chile

Finance Minister Criticizes Argentine President *[Madrid EFE]* 28
Border Tension Prompts Suspension of Aid Flight for Haiti *[Madrid EFE]* 29
Armed Forces in State of Alert Due to Peruvian Conflict *[Madrid EFE]* 29

Colombia

Samper Addresses Surrender Policy Commission *[EL TIEMPO 21 Jan]* 29
Rodriguez Orejuela Protests EL TIEMPO Report *[EL TIEMPO 21 Jan]* 31

Ecuador

Duran-Ballen Tells Students 'We Will Stay Put' *[Quito Radio]* 32
Duran-Ballen Explains Position *[Quito Radio]* 32
Duran-Ballen To Attend Andean Summit 2 Feb *[Hamburg DPA]* 36
Duran-Ballen Cited on Peru Setting Time for Meeting *[Quito Radio]* 36
Defense Minister Views Cease-Fire With Peru *[Madrid EFE]* 36
Foreign Minister Views Cease-Fire, Summit *[Santa Fe de Bogota Radio]* 36
Ministry Accepts Creation of Guarantor Countries Commission *[Quito Radio]* 38
Envoy to OAS: Meeting Must Take Place Immediately *[Quito Radio]* 39
Congress President Rejects Peruvian Conditions *[Quito Radio]* 39
Congress Commission Head Advocates Vatican Mediation *[Quito Radio]* 39
Welfare Minister Explains Purpose of Economic Measures *[Quito Radio]* 40
Monetary Board President: Cease-Fire Calms Markets *[Quito Radio]* 40
Confederation of Indian Nationalities Demands Cease-Fire *[Quito Radio]* 41
Military Forces Said Afraid Peru To Resume Attacks *[Quito Radio]* 41
Joint Command: Action in Conflict Area Decreases *[Quito Radio]* 42
Official: Peru Failing To Comply With Cease-Fire *[Quito Radio]* 42
Tension Said To Ebb Following Declaration of Cease-Fire *[Quito Radio]* 42
Air Force Airplane Crash Reported *[Quito Radio]* 42
'At Least 31 Soldiers' Die at Border *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 42
'Two-Faced' Peruvian Policy Observed *[EL COMERCIO 28 Jan]* 43
Peruvian 'Manipulation' Seen in Border Flare-up *[EL COMERCIO 30 Jan]* 43

Paraguay

Police Arrest Alleged Lebanese 'Terrorists' *[NOTICIAS 31 Jan]* 43
Confusion, Disagreement Predominate Mercosur Customs Union *[NOTICIAS 29 Jan]* 44

Peru

Fujimori Expected To Announce Recovery of Territory, Border Posts *[Lima Radio]* 44
Government Prepares System for Reporting on Conflict *[Madrid EFE]* 45
Fujimori Meets Media Directors; 'Absolute Secrecy' on Issues
Discussed Meeting Between Fujimori, Media Directors Continues *[Lima Radio]* 46
Meeting Ends; No Fujimori Speech *[Lima Radio]* 46
Government Maintains 'Total Silence' on Cease-Fire *[Madrid EFE]* 46
Peruvian Charge in Quito Denies Cease-Fire Rejection *[Madrid EFE]* 46
Reports on Cease-Fire Received 'With Satisfaction' *[Madrid EFE]* 47
Lima Stock Exchange Suffering 'Profound Drop' Due to Crisis *[Madrid EFE]* 47
Impact of Border Conflict on Economy Viewed *[Madrid EFE]* 47
Fujimori Attending National Defense Council Meeting in Lima *[Lima Radio]* 48
Goldenberg Briefs Congress on Border Conflict *[Madrid EFE]* 48
Congressman Views Goldenberg Briefing, Border Situation *[Lima Radio]* 48
Goldenberg Comments on Cease-Fire, Location of Ecuadoran Troops *[Lima Radio]* 49
Delegate To Pave Way for Fujimori's Presence at Venezuela Summit *[Madrid EFE]* 50
'No New Developments' on Front Line *[Lima Radio]* 50
Civilians Evacuated From Ecuadoran Border Region *[Madrid EFE]* 50
Armed Forces Said Concentrating on Ecuadoran Border *[Madrid EFE]* 50
Soldiers Reportedly Injured by Mines in Conflict Area *[Lima Radio]* 51
Russia To Continue Selling Arms to Peru *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 51

Uruguay

Sanguinetti Document Details Administration Goals *[EL PAIS 20 Jan]* 51

Venezuela

Ecuadoran Mission Asks President To Intervene in Conflict *[Caracas TV]* 58
Foreign Minister Cited on Ecuadoran-Peruvian Conflict *[EL NACIONAL 31 Jan]* 58
Peruvian Mission: Government Wants Peaceful Solution *[Caracas TV]* 59

Guyana

Finance Ministry Announces U.S. Food Aid Cut *[CANA]* 59

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-95-022 *2 February 1995*

CONTENTS

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Ecuadoran President Arrives in Venezuela, Comments on Conflict *[Caracas TV]* 1
Peru, Ecuador, Guarantor Countries Agree on Cease-Fire *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 1
Chile Ready To Send Observers *[Madrid EFE]* 1
Cease-Fire 'Officially' Announced *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 1
Peru Blamed for Lack of Progress *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 2
Cease-Fire Announcement Denied *[Madrid EFE]* 2
Cease-fire Decision Expected Tonight *[Lima Radio]* 2
Negotiations Continue *[Madrid EFE]* 3
Delegates Meet *[Madrid EFE]* 3
Presence of Observers Negotiated *[Madrid EFE]* 3
Talks Suspended, To Resume 2 Feb *[Madrid EFE]* 4
Brazil Cal's Results 'Positive' *[Lima Radio]* 4

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Transfer of Rafters from Panama to Guantanamo Noted *[PRENSA LATINA]* 5
Transfer Begins *[Havana Radio]* 5
Havana Comments on Transfer *[Havana Radio]* 5
Lage on Mexican Crisis, U.S. Relations *[PRENSA LATINA]* 5
Returns, Comments on Economic Forum *[Havana Radio]* 6
British Trade Minister Discusses Investment Accord *[CANA]* 7
Robaina Meets With Thai Prime Minister Chuan Likphai *[Havana Radio]* 7
Argentine Senator Comments on Castro Meeting *[Havana Radio]* 7
Havana City To Host UN Chemical Weapons Seminar *[Havana Radio]* 7
Raul Castro Chairs Politburo Work Session in Las Tunas *[Havana Radio]* 8
Ernesto Suarez Announces Elections of District Delegates *[Havana Radio]* 8
Roundup of Politburo Members' Activities *[Havana TV, etc.]* 8
Roundup of Politburo Members' Activities *[Havana Radio, etc.]* 9

Grenada

Brizan Sworn In as Prime Minister of Reshuffled Cabinet *[CANA]* 9

Haiti

Deputies Complete, Forward Budget Law to Senate *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 10
Legislators React To Proposed Executive Advisory Council *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 10
EC $3.6 Million Donation Starts Cite Soleil Rebuilding *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 11
World Bank Communique Cited on Aid Pledges *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 11

Turks & Caicos

Election Returns Power to People's Democratic Movement *[CANA]* 11

MEXICO

Finance Secretary Discusses U.S. Aid Package *[Mexico City Radio]* 12
Bank Lowers Internal Credit Limit to $10 Billion *[EL FINANCIERO 31 Jan]* 14
Bank of Mexico Reports Drop in Government Bond Investment *[LA JORNADA 31 Jan]* 15

CENTRAL AMERICA

Guatemala

President Not To Seek Reelection *[Guatemala City Radio, TV]* 17

Nicaragua

Cornap Privatizations Criticized *[LA TRIBUNA 3 Jan]* 18
Role of Media Examined *[LA TRIBUNA 29 Dec]* 19

Panama

Peru, Ecuador Pleased With President's Offer *[LA PRENSA 1 Feb]* 20
Cuban Ambassador Views Issues, Rafters *[NOTIMEX]* 21
Foundation Asks Government To Extend Rafters Deadline *[LA PRENSA 31 Jan]* 22
First Group of Cuban Rafters Leaves for Guantanamo *[ACAN]* 22

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Foreign Aid to Mexico Boosts Share Prices on Stock Exchange *[TELAM]* 24
Bank Association Lauds Clinton's 'Wise Decision' on Mexico *[TELAM]* 24
IMF Delegation Visits; Studies Fiscal Accounts *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 24
Menem Assumes Role of 'Virtual Mediator' Between Peru, Ecuador *[Madrid EFE]* 25
Foreign Minister Reiterates Trust in Arbitration *[TELAM]* 25
Federal Judge Indicts, Releases Suspects in AMIA Case *[TELAM]* 26

Bolivia

Supreme Court Approves Rico Toro's Extradition *[La Paz Radio]* 26
COB Rejects Dialogue With Government Over Budget *[La Paz Radio]* 27

Brazil

Aid to Mexico Conditional on Approval of U.S. Loan *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 31 Jan]* 27
Presidential Spokesman on U.S. Loan for Mexico *[Brasilia Radio]* 28
More on Loan *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 28
Senator Sarney Cites 'Precedents' for Loan to Mexico *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 28
Senators Elect Vice Presidents, Other Board Members *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 29
PFL Senator Assumes Senate 'Parallel Power' Post *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 29
Senators, Deputies, Sworn In 1 Feb *[Brasilia Radio]* 29

Chile

Petition Submitted To Revise Laguna del Desierto Ruling *[Santiago TV]* 30
Frei Promulgates New Narcotics, Money Laundering Law *[Madrid EFE]* 30

Colombia

Envoy Reacts to Narcotrafficking Statements by U.S. Ambassador *[Santa Fe de Bogota Radio]* ... 31
Rodriguez Orejuela Protests EL TIEMPO Report *[EL TIEMPO 21 Jan]* 32

Ecuador

Duran-Ballen Gives Speech Before Departing for Venezuela *[Quito Radio]* 33
Duran-Ballen: Rio Protocol Must Be Reviewed *[Caracas TV]* 33
Envoy to OAS on Peruvian Stand on Cease-Fire *[Quito Radio]* 33
Congress President on Economic Bills, Cease-Fire *[Quito Radio]* 34
Police General Command Summons Reserve Forces *[Quito Radio]* 35

Aircraft Said To Chase Away Peruvian Helicopters *[Quito Radio]* 35
Communique: Peru Resumes Attacks Against Detachments *[Quito Radio]* 36
Defense Minister: Clashes Ongoing Throughout Day *[Quito Radio]* 36
Ministry Reports Massive Concentration of Peruvian Forces *[NOTIMEX]* 36
Armed Forces Announce Procedures for Requisitions *[Quito Radio]* 37
Secretary Denies Ecuadoran Soldiers Taken Prisoner *[Quito Radio]* 37
Foreign Ministry on Peru's 'Absurd' Espionage Charges *[Quito Radio]* 37

Paraguay

President Repeats Mediation Offer, Calls Conflict 'Lamentable' *[ULTIMA HORA 31 Jan]* 38
Arrested Fundamentalists To Remain Incommunicado 6 Days *[ULTIMA HORA 31 Jan]* 38
Police Arrest Two Lebanese Drug Dealers *[ABC COLOR 1 Feb]* 38

Peru

President Fujimori 'Has Suspended' Trip to Cumana *[TELAM]* 39
Fujimori Calls For Respect for Rio Protocol, Country *[Lima Radio]* 39
News Conference by Joint Command Chief Postponed *[Lima Radio]* 40
Fujimori Meets With General Hermoza, Ministers *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 40
Details of Rio Meeting; Cease-Fire Announcement Expected *[Lima Radio]* 40
Military Claims 8 Peruvians Killed, 25 Ecuadorans Taken Prisoner *[Madrid EFE]* 41
Military Actions, Arrival of Helicopters at Border Noted *[Lima Radio]* 41
Military Situation at Ecuadoran Border Described *[TELAM]* 42
Military Sources: 'Armed Clashes' Continue at Border *[Lima TV]* 42
'Only One Ecuadoran Contingent Remains' in Peruvian Territory *[Lima TV]* 43
Supreme Court Urges Resumption of Demarcation Work *[Madrid EFE]* 43
Demonstrators in Lima, Iquitos Support Government *[Madrid EFE]* 43

Uruguay

'Special' Ecuadoran Delegation Arrives To Explain Conflict *[Madrid EFE]* 43

Venezuela

Emergency Board Places 3 Banks Under State Control *[Caracas TV]* 44

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-95-023 3 February 1995

CONTENTS

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Guarantor States' Meeting on Peru, Ecuador Continues 1
Argentina's Di Tella: Peace Talks To End Today *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 1
Difficulties in Resolving Conflict Detailed *[Madrid EFE]* 1
Ecuadoran Official 'Regrets' Lack of Results *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 2
'Deadline' Set for Agreement to Cease-Fire *[Madrid EFE]* 2
'Slight Hope' for Successful Outcome *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 2
Peru's Ponce: Peace Plan Not Rejected *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 2
Guarantors Lift Ultimatium *[Madrid EFE]* 3
Cessation of Hostilities Expected 3 Jan *[Madrid EFE]* 3
Brazilian Views Disagreement in Talks *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 3
Guarantors Recess; Meeting To Resume 3 Feb *[Lima Radio]* 3
Ecuadoran Envoy Rejects Demilitarization *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 4
Ecuadoran Envoy Hopes for Cease-Fire *[Madrid EFE]* 4
Provisional Draft Accord Approved *[Lima Radio]* 5
Bolivarian States Meet; Duran-Ballen Attends 5
Caldera Welcomes Colombia's Samper *[Caracas TV]* 5
Colombia's Samper Speaks on Arrival *[Caracas TV]* 5
Caldera Welcomes Bolivian President *[Caracas TV]* 5
Bolivian President Speaks Upon Arrival *[Caracas TV]* 6
Panamanian President Arrives *[Madrid EFE]* 6
Panamanian President Asks Fujimori To Attend *[Panama City Radio]* 6
Cumana Declaration Urges Cease-Fire *[Madrid EFE]* 6
Central America To Receive No 'Special Treatment' for NAFTA *[ACAN]* 7

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

First Group of Rafters Returned to Guantanamo *[Havana Radio]* 8
Further Return of Rafters Planned *[Havana Radio]* 8
Authorities' 'Worries' Noted *[Havana TV]* 8
GRANMA Editorial on 'Unsafe Passage' *[Havana Radio]* 8
More on Concern Over Rafters *[Havana Radio]* 9
Lage: U.S. Financing for Mexico 'Right Thing To Do' *[Havana Radio]* 9
Lage Lists Cuban Crisis Measures at Davos Forum *[Havana Radio]* 10
Notes French Interest in Increased Cooperation *[Havana Radio]* 10
Russian Culture Minister Signs Accord, Ends Visit *[Havana TV]* 10
Government Urges Halt to Saudi, Yemeni Clashes *[PRENSA LATINA]* 11
Robaina, Thai Prime Minister Discuss Status of Ties *[Havana Radio]* 11
Arrives in Nepal *[Havana Radio]* 11
Fernandez Accepts Donation From Galicia *[Havana TV]* 11
Ecuadoran Army Soldiers Arrest 2 Alleged Peruvian Spies *[PRENSA LATINA]* 12
Brazilian Firm Studying Association in Juragua Plant *[Havana Radio]* 12
Santiago Power Plant Yields Highest Output in Years *[Havana TV]* 12
Lage Views Sugar Industry's Resources, Capital *[Havana Radio]* 12
Politburo Work Session Reviews Las Tunas Economic Issues *[Havana TV]* 13
Plantain Enterprise Begins Using New Pay Program *[Havana Radio]* 13

Cayman Islands

10 More Cuban Asylum Seekers Arrive 1 Feb *[CANA]* 13

Haiti

Prime Minister: Elections Possible on 28 April *[CANA]* 14
Electoral Legislation Considered; Senate Rejects Amendments *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 14
Front Addresses Electoral Bill; Dissension Noted *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 15
Truth Commission President Views Operations *[CANA]* 15
Monde Backs Executive's Advisory Council Plan *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 16
Communist Party Leaders Issue Notice Disowning Theodore *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 16

MEXICO

Zedillo: Currency Must Be Stabilized With Prudence *[NOTIMEX]* 17
Announces Economic Modernization Program *[NOTIMEX]* 17
President Rejects Authoritarianism as Solution *[Mexico City TV]* 18
Bank Issues Bulletin on International Reserves *[Mexico City TV]* 18
Pemex Preparing To Launch $1 Billion Bond Program *[EL FINANCIERO 1 Feb]* 18
Legislators React to U.S. Aid Package *[EL FINANCIERO 1 Feb]* 19
Secretary on Increasing Bilateral Cooperation With U.S. *[EL FINANCIERO 1 Feb]* 21
PRI Leader Comments on Party Reforms *[EL FINANCIERO 1 Feb]* 21
Report on Port Privatization Plans *[EL FINANCIERO 31 Jan]* 22
Government To Reduce Investment in Chiapas 43 Percent *[LA JORNADA 30 Jan]* 24
Secretariat Urges EZLN To Participate in Negotiations *[Mexico City TV]* 24
EZLN Places Roadblocks in Chiapas Municipalities *[LA JORNADA 2 Feb]* 25

CENTRAL AMERICA

Panama

Human Rights Group Urges Intervention on Cubans *[LA PRENSA 31 Jan]* 26
Witnesses Identify Man in Attack on U.S. Soldier *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 2 Feb]* 26
Court To Question Witnesses *[EL SIGLO 2 Feb]* 26
President Criticizes Opposition Over Problem-Solving *[LA PRENSA 1 Feb]* 27

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

President, Officials View Ecuador-Peru Conflict 28
Menem Seeks 'Quick Solution' *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 28
Di Tella Voices 'Pessimism' Over Talks *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 28
Cavallo Views Crisis, Other Issues *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 28
Editorial Lauds Clinton for Decision To Aid Mexico *[LA NACION 1 Feb]* 29
Menem Receives French Border Police Director *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 30
'Informal' Talks on Oil Exploitation Reopen With UK *[TELAM]* 30
Menem Discusses Campaign, Cabinet Changes *[LA PRENSA 5 Jan]* 30
Buenos Aires Residents Polled on Elections *[LA PRENSA 8 Jan]* 33

Bolivia

Government Uses Poll To Demonstrate Public Approval *[HOY 31 Dec]* 33

Brazil

Lampreia Discusses Peru-Ecuador Conflict *[FOLHA DE SAO PAULO 1 Feb]* 33
PT Leader Interviewed on Economy, Cardoso *[O GLOBO 29 Jan]* 34
PFL Leader Criticizes 'Lack of Strong Measures' *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 35
Article Evaluates New Senators' Power *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 29 Jan]* 36
Senate President Holds News Conference *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 37
Sarney's Election as Senate Leader Examined *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 1 Feb]* 37
Congress Budget, Lawmakers' Fringe Benefits Assessed *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 1 Feb]* 37
Progressive Renewal Party Elects Bloc Leader *[O GLOBO 1 Feb]* 38

Odelmo Leao Elected Popular Party Bloc Leader *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 38
Army Spokesman Announces End of 'Rio Operation' *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 38
Peru Seeks To Eliminate Copper Import Restrictions *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 30 Jan]* 39
Intensified Economic Ties With PRC Noted *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 26 Jan]* 39
UK Minister Visits To Promote Exchange, Investment *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 40
British Companies Seek To Invest More *[Brasilia Radio]* 40
Editorial Supports $300 Million 'Standby' Loan To Mexico *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 1 Feb]* 41

Chile

CUT President on Relations With Government *[LA NACION 17 Dec]* 41
Congress Studies Codelco Autonomy Plan *[EL MERCURIO 3 Jan]* 42
Mining Minister on Production, Outlook *[EL MERCURIO 9 Jan]* 44

Colombia

Foreign Minister on Remarks by U.S. Ambassador *[Santa Fe de Bogota Radio]* 45
'Cooling' of Relations, 'Displeasure' With U.S. Noted *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 47
Report Details Arsenal, Corvettes, Submarines, Tanks *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 47
Commission Completes Investigation of Trujillo Valley Deaths *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 47
Penitentiary, Jail System Reform Plan Announced *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 48

Ecuador

Foreign Ministry Responds to Fujimori Address *[Quito Radio]* 48
Foreign Ministry Criticizes Fujimori Trip Cancellation *[Quito Radio]* 49
Security Council Explains Terms of Requisitions *[Quito Radio]* 49
Ministry Insists Peru Trying To Force Boundary Markers *[Quito Radio]* 49
Camps Said Suffering Indiscriminate Peruvian Attacks *[Quito Radio]* 50
Congress President: 2 Dead in Aerial, Land Attacks *[Quito Radio]* 50
Defense Minister Comments on Situation in Border Region *[Quito Radio]* 50
Armed Forces Issue Communique on Peruvian Attacks *[Quito Radio]* 51
Armed Forces Issues Bulletin on Resumed Combat Actions *[Quito Radio]* 51
Red Cross Asked To Remove Bodies From Conflict Area *[Quito Radio]* 51

Paraguay

Ecuadorans Explain Situation to Wasmosy *[Asuncion TV]* 51
Wasmosy Views Financial Issues Following World Forum *[ABC COLOR 1 Feb]* 52
Wasmosy's Speech at World Economic Forum Highlighted *[ABC COLOR 30 Jan]* 52
Yacyreta Electricity To Be Sold; No Privatization Planned *[TELAM]* 54

Peru

Fujimori Assessing Draft Peace Proposal *[Lima Radio]* 54
National Defense Council Assesses Proposal *[Lima Radio]* 54
Fujimori Meets High Command; Hermoza To Hold News Conference *[Lima Radio]* 54
Statement Issued *[Lima Radio]* 55
Congress Vice President Laments Ecuador's Refusal of Fujimori's Proposal *[Lima Radio]* 55
Government Refutes Ecuadoran Comments on Fujimori Address *[Madrid EFE]* 56
Ecuadoran Congress President Discusses Conflict, Fujimori *[Lima TV]* 56
Correspondent Views Quito Mood on Possible Rio Accord *[Lima TV]* 57
Border Dispute 'May' Prompt Postponement of Elections *[Madrid EFE]* 57
Election Board President: Conditions Not Evident for Postponement *[Lima Radio]* 58
Lima Mayor Urges Unity, Placing of Border Markers, Public Support *[Madrid EFE]* 58
Increased Troop Deployment, Heightened Tension at Border *[TELAM]* 58
Report: Slow Court Process Affects Justice *[Madrid EFE]* 59

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-95-024 *6 February 1995*

CONTENTS

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Bolivarian Presidents Meet; Peru, Ecuador Discussed 1
Presidents Sign Cumana Declarations *[EL UNIVERSAL 3 Feb]* 1
Ecuadoran President Opposes Withdrawal *[Quito Radio]* 2
Duran-Ballen Views Conflict *[Santa Fe de Bogota Radio]* 2
Presidents Adopt Stand on Peru, Ecuador *[Quito Radio]* 3
Duran-Ballen Undecided on Cease-Fire *[Madrid EFE]* 3
Samper Denies Failure of Summit *[Quito Radio]* 4
Duran-Ballen Departs for Quito *[AFP]* 4
Guarantors Urged Not To End Peace Efforts *[Madrid EFE]* 4
Guarantor States Continue Talks in Rio de Janeiro 4
Ecuador Source: 'Demilitarization' Only Obstacle *[Madrid EFE]* 4
Adjustments Proposed to Draft Agreement *[Madrid EFE]* 4
Cardoso Talks to Duran-Ballen, Fujimori *[Madrid EFE]* 5
Peruvian, Ecuadoran Objections Viewed *[Madrid EFE]* 5
Cease-Fire Talks Continue *[Madrid EFE]* 6
Peru, Ecuador Agree to Observers *[Madrid EFE]* 6
Peace Talks Recessed; Progress Reported *[Madrid EFE]* 7
Guarantors Submit New Proposal, Extend Stay *[Madrid EFE]* 7
Talks Postponed Until Peru, Ecuador Respond *[Lima Radio]* 7
Declaration on Peace Efforts Postponed *[Madrid EFE]* 8
Peruvian Official on Postponement *[Madrid EFE]* 8
Guarantor Countries Issue Declaration *[Madrid EFE]* 9
Guarantor States Appeal to Ecuador, Peru *[Madrid EFE]* 9
Peruvian Minister Discusses Talks *[Lima Radio]* 9
Ecuadoran Envoy Announces Talks in Brasilia *[Madrid EFE]* 11
Peruvian Negotiator Denies Talks in Brasilia *[AFP]* 11
Ecuadoreans Fear Losing Amazon Access *[Madrid EFE]* 12

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Foreign Ministry Reports Migration Pact 'Misrepresented' *[PRENSA LATINA]* 13
Concerns Over Increase in Guantanamo Refugees Noted *[Havana TV]* 13
Guantanamo Base's 'Illegality' Subject of Conference *[Havana TV]* 13
Venezuelan Protests Over U.S. Blockade Cited *[Havana Radio]* 14
Lage Views World Economics Forum Participation *[Havana Radio]* 14
Canadian Donation Distributed in Ciego de Avila *[Havana Radio]* 15
Foreign Minister Departs Nepal for PRC *[Havana Radio]* 15
Vice Foreign Minister Meets Kazakhstani Foreign Minister *[Havana Radio]* 15
Foreign Investment Vice Minister Arrives in South Africa *[Havana Radio]* 15
Foreign Trade Minister Meets Slovak Delegation *[Havana TV]* 15
Parliament Vice President Meets Angolan Officials *[Havana Radio]* 16
Armando Hart Meets With UK Delegation *[Havana TV]* 16
Officials Celebrate Vietnamese Communist Party Anniversary *[Havana TV]* 16
Argentine Senator Backs Strengthening Ties *[PRENSA LATINA]* 16
Commentary Discusses Foreign Investment in Sugar Industry *[Havana TV]* 17

Haiti

Michel Arrives in U.S., Seeks Support Assurances *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 18
More on Legislative Activities, Electoral Bill's Status *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 18
Senate Confirms Bank Appointments *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 19

MEXICO

U.S. Border Cooperation Plans Drafted *[LA JORNADA 2 Feb]* 20
Business Officials Expect U.S. Pressure To Revise NAFTA *[EL FINANCIERO 2 Feb]* 21
Article Urges Investigation Into Financial Crisis *[LA JORNADA 1 Feb]* 21
Government Reaffirms Willingness To Talk With EZLN *[NOTIMEX]* 22
Zedillo Urges EZLN To Resume Talks *[NOTIMEX]* 23
EZLN Leader Responds to Zedillo's Call *[Madrid EFE]* 24
Conai Head Announces Intensification of Efforts *[NOTIMEX]* 24
Rebel Government in Chiapas To Resume Civil Disobedience *[LA JORNADA 31 Jan]* 24
EZLN Lifts Roadblocks in 4 Chiapas Villages *[NOTIMEX]* 25
PRD Senator Interviewed on Attack *[Mexico City Radio]* 26

CENTRAL AMERICA

El Salvador

Workers Reject Government Economic Plan *[San Salvador TV]* 28

Guatemala

President Aims For 'Absolute' Respect for Human Rights *[ACAN]* 28
De Leon Views Church's Withdrawal From ASC *[ACAN]* 29

Nicaragua

3 National Directorate Members Resign from FSLN *[Hamburg DPA]* 29

Panama

Poll: Perez Balladares' Popularity Drops 16 Percent *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 2 Feb]* 29
Association Demands ARI Board Defend Integrity of Law *[LA PRENSA 4 Feb]* 30
Envoy: Human Rights of Colombian Inmates Violated *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 3 Feb]* 30
Editorial Laments Transfer of Rafters to Guantanamo *[LA ESTRELLA DE PANAMA 3 Feb]* 31

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Menem: Peruvian, Ecuadoran Stances 'Difficult To Overcome' *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 32
Ecuadoran Diplomat Explains Situation to Menem *[Madrid EFE]* 32
Menem Urges Fujimori, Duran-Ballen To Stop Conflict *[TELAM]* 33
Mexican Bailout Received With 'Moderate Optimism' *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 33
Cavallo Concedes Inflow of Capital May Be Delayed *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 33
U.K.-Argentine Oil Exploitation Talks Termed 'Positive' *[TELAM]* 34
Border Marking in Laguna del Desierto Concludes *[TELAM]* 34

Bolivia

Minister Calls on Coca Growers To Support Government Plan *[PRESENCIA 27 Jan]* 35

Brazil

Ecuadoran President Says Talks With Guarantors To Continue *[AFP]* 35
Ecuadoran President Meets Cardoso in Brasilia *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 35
Native Communities Threatened by Peru-Ecuador Conflict *[Brasilia Radio]* 36
Ministers Present Differing Views on U.S. Aid for Mexico *[O GLOBO 1 Feb]* 36
Daily Terms U.S. Bailout of Mexico 'Unprecedented' *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 2 Feb]* 36

Chile

Chile 'Moderately Optimistic' About Peace Settlement *[Madrid EFE]* 37
Chilean Government Denies Weapons Sales to Ecuador *[Madrid EFE]* 37
Proposed Money Laundering Law Detailed *[EL MERCURIO 7 Dec]* 38
Further Measures for Agriculture Announced *[EL MERCURIO 22 Dec]* 39
Employers React to Proposed Labor Reforms *[EL MERCURIO 30 Dec]* 42

Colombia

Samper Expects Clinton To Sign Aid Certification *[Hamburg DPA]* 44
Foreign Minister To Ask U.S. To Increase Drug Fight *[NOTIMEX]* 44
Ambassador Denies Lack of Diplomacy in Dealing With U.S. *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 45
Commentary Criticizes U.S. Drug Policy, Frechette *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 45
Samper Acknowledges State's Role in Trujillo Violence *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 46

Ecuador

Duran-Ballen Comments on Cumana Summit *[Quito Radio]* 46
Government Reacts to Talks With Guarantor States 48
Agrees to Military Observers *[Quito Radio]* 48
Foreign Ministry Notes 'Dangerous Delay' *[Quito Radio]* 48
Senacom Highlights Peru's Motives *[Quito Radio]* 48
Diplomatic Sources on Peruvian Obstructions *[Quito Radio]* 49
National Security Council Studying Proposal *[Quito Radio]* 49
Leoro: Security Council Following Talks *[Quito Radio]* 50
Diplomatic Sources Cited on Peace Proposal *[Madrid EFE]* 50
Minister on Reports of Peru Flexibility *[Quito Radio]* 50
Ministry Bulletin: Talks To Continue in Brasilia *[Quito Radio]* 50
Secretary Comments on Negotiations With Peru *[Quito Radio]* 51
Duran-Ballen Makes Impromptu Appearance in Telethon *[AFP]* 52
Duran-Ballen Departs for Brazil, Argentina, Chile *[Quito Radio]* 53
Foreign Ministry Bulletin Reports Demonstration at UN *[Quito Radio]* 53
Ministry Notes Central American Parliament Declaration *[Quito Radio]* 53
Foreign Ministry Bulletin on SELA Appeal for Solution *[Quito Radio]* 54
Minister: Conflict With Peru Not Adversely Affecting Trade *[Madrid EFE]* 54
Secretariat: Peruvian Army Forcibly Using Indians *[Quito Radio]* 54
Former UN Secretary General Questions Cease-Fire *[Quito Radio]* 55
Congress President Moeller Urges National Unity *[Quito Radio]* 55
Communique Appeals to Citizens To Save Electricity *[Quito Radio]* 55
Defense Minister Reviews Border Dispute *[Quito Radio]* 56
Reports on Dead, Wounded *[Madrid EFE]* 59
Defense Minister: Country Not To Abandon Territory *[Madrid EFE]* 60
Army General Urges Troops To Remain on 'War Footing' *[Quito Radio]* 61
Armed Forces: Conflict Area 'Permanently Harassed' *[Quito Radio]* 61
Military: Country Ready for 'Vietnam-Style War' *[Madrid EFE]* 62
Armed Forces Clarify Procedures for Requisitions *[Quito Radio]* 62
Spokesman: Armed Forces Have Enough Munitions *[Quito Radio]* 63
Peruvian Army Said To Define Areas To Occupy *[Madrid EFE]* 63
Joint Command Reports Navy, Air Force Guarding Territory *[Quito Radio]* 63
Military Source: 50 Peruvians, 10 Ecuadoreans Killed *[Quito Radio]* 63
Civilian Prisoners Exchanged With Peru in Huaquillas *[Hamburg DPA]* 64
9 Peruvians Charged With Espionage Detained *[Madrid EFE]* 64
Doctor on Distribution of Medical Supplies *[Madrid EFE]* 64

Peru

Adviser Comments on 'Severe' Peruvian Position *[Lima Radio]* 65
Ponce Interviewed on Talks With Ecuador *[Lima Radio]* 66
Ponce: Rio Cease-Fire Proposal 'Acceptable' *[Madrid EFE]* 67
Fujimori Awaits Rio Decision, Confident of Peaceful Solution *[Lima Radio]* 67

Lima Awaits Ecuadoran Reponse to Draft Peace Proposal *[Lima TV]* 68
No Official Peruvian Reaction to 'Failure' of Rio Talks *[Madrid EFE]* 68
Foreign Ministry Communique Notes Efforts of Guarantor Countries *[Lima Radio]* 69
Foreign Minister Discusses Border Conflict *[Lima TV]* 69
More Troops Move to Front Lines; Fujimori Visits Border *[Madrid EFE]* 72
Fujimori: Troops Advancing, Morale High, Tihuinza Area Retaken *[Lima TV]* 73
Fujimori Departs for Lima *[Lima Radio]* 73
San Ignacio Reportedly Calm; Troops Continue To Arrive *[Lima Radio]* 73
Fujimori: World Community 'Misinformed' by Ecuador *[NOTIMEX]* 74
Fujimori Meets Media Directors, Talks About Conflict *[Lima Radio]* 74
Further on Meeting *[Madrid EFE]* 74
Chile Allegedly Selling Weapons to Ecuador *[Madrid EFE]* 75
Fujimori Calls Weapons Sale to Ecuador Private Business *[Madrid EFE]* 75
Foreign Ministry Refutes Ecuadoran Communique on Fujimori Speech *[Lima TV]* 76
Navy Denies Ship Deployment Offshore From Guayaquil *[Madrid EFE]* 76
Air Force Takes Control of 5 Airports Near Border *[Lima TV]* 76
Transportation Workers To Buy War Bonds *[Madrid EFE]* 76

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-95-025 *7 February 1995*

CONTENTS

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Text of Guarantor's Communique at End of Peace Talks *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 1
Di Tella: Ecuador, Peru Acknowledge Rio Protocol *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 1
Ecuadoran Embassy Releases Communique in Brasilia *[Madrid EFE]* 2
Duran-Ballen Views Conflict During Brasilia Visit *[Madrid EFE]* 2
Peruvian Spokesman Admits Possibility of Talks in Brasilia *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 3
Minerals at Peru-Ecuador Border 'Do Not Justify' Conflict *[Madrid EFE]* 4
Central America Urges Halt To Peru-Ecuador Clashes *[NOTIMEX]* 4
Organization Criticizes OAS 'Slowness' in Conflict *[Madrid EFE]* 4
IDB Chief on Mexico Rescue Plan *[Paris LES ECHOS 2 Feb]* 5

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Returning Rafters Complain of Inhumane Treatment *[Havana TV]* 7
Commentary: GI's 'To Preserve U.S. Interests' in Haiti *[Havana Radio]* 7
Robaina Hands Castro's Greetings to Nepalese Leader *[Havana TV]* 7
Stops in Shanghai on Way to Beijing *[Havana Radio]* 8
Meets Businessmen in Beijing *[Havana Radio]* 8
Legislative Vice President Ends Angolan Visit *[Havana Radio]* 8
Arrives in Namibia *[Havana Radio]* 8
Trade, Economic Agreement Signed With Romania *[Havana TV]* 8
Foreign Trade Minister Bids Slovakian Minister Farewell *[Havana TV]* 9
Farmers Market Sales, Tax Revenue Figures Revealed *[Havana Radio]* 9
Increased Participation in Industrial Markets Urged *[Havana Radio]* 9
ANPP Program Stresses Participation of Popular Sectors *[PRENSA LATINA]* 9
ANPP Culture, Education, Science Meetings Announced *[Havana Radio]* 10
Castro Elected Delegate to Sugarcane Workers Congress *[Havana Radio]* 10
Raul Castro Tours Las Tunas Fish Farm *[Havana TV]* 10
Maximo Gomez Agroindustrial Complex Resumes Operations *[Havana Radio]* 10
Special Award Created in Honor of 1996 Workers Congress *[Havana Radio]* 10
Breakdown Repaired, Gas Outages Still Affect Havana City *[Havana TV]* 11
Santiago de Cuba Expects Coffee Harvest Figures To Increase *[Havana Radio]* 11

Haiti

Monde Reads Speech to Reporters in Absence of Assembly *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 11
Government Declares 7 Feb Holiday *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 12
Gunmen Kill Army Adjutant, Attack Soldier *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 12

Turks & Caicos Islands

Newly Elected Chief Minister Announces Cabinet *[CANA]* 12

MEXICO

Zedillo Unveils Decentralization of Agriculture Secretariat *[Mexico City TV]* 13
Industrialists Call For Moratorium on Taxes *[EL FINANCIERO 2 Feb]* 13
Budgetary Austerity Forces Pemex To Postpone Projects *[LA JORNADA 3 Feb]* 14
Institute Head on 800-Million Pesos Allotment for Indians *[LA JORNADA 1 Feb]* 14

Finance Ministry Gives Bank of Tokyo Operating License *[Tokyo KYODO]* 15
Zapatist Army Spokesmen Condemn U.S., IMF Loan *[Madrid EL MUNDO 6 Feb]* 15
Drug Trafficking Infiltrates Attorney General's Office *[LA JORNADA 31 Jan]* 16

CENTRAL AMERICA

Panama

Immigrations Director Cited on Receiving Cubans *[LA PRENSA 5 Feb]* 17
Blast at Cristobal Port Blamed on Arms Shipment to Ecuador *[Panama City TV]* 17
7 Alleged Conspirators in Plot To Kill President Freed *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 6 Feb]* 18
Further on Release *[Panama City TV]* 18

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Guarantors May Send Observers to Conflict Area *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 19
Ecuador's Duran-Ballen Arrives, To Meet Menem *[TELAM]* 19
Meets Menem, Holds News Conference *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 19
Explains Position *[Lima Radio]* 20
Says Chilean Arms Not Bought To Fight Peru *[Madrid EFE]* 20
Menem Praises Clinton on Mexican Aid *[CLARIN 2 Feb]* 20
Israeli Envoy Insists 'Third Attack' Could Occur *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 21

Bolivia

Morales Refutes Charges of Coca Growers Producing Cocaine *[La Paz Radio]* 21

Brazil

Cardoso Addresses Nation, Views Minimum Wage Hike Issue *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 21
Cardoso To Alleviate Back Pain With Exercise *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 22
PSDB Shows Clear 'Discomfort' Over PMDB, PFL Power *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 2 Feb]* 22
Constitutional Reform Proposals of PFL Defined *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 16 Jan]* 23
France Offers Aid in Building Nuclear Submarine *[CORREIO BRAZILIENSE 13 Dec]* 23
Avibras, Army Contract for Astros II Sales *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 2 Jan]* 24
Vargas To Study Creation of Lab Network *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 9 Jan]* 25

Chile

Official Discusses Ecuador, Peru Conflict *[Santiago TV]* 26
Ecuador's Duran-Ballen Meets Frei, Makes Statement *[Santiago TV]* 26
Government, Businessman Deny Arms Sales to Ecuador *[Santiago TV]* 27
Insulza Cites 'Obvious Mistakes' in Arbitration Ruling *[Madrid EFE]* 28
Businessman Satisfied With Outcome of U.S. Zirconium Case *[Madrid EFE]* 28
Role of Exchange Controls in Crises Viewed *[EL MERCURIO 16 Jan]* 28
Potential of Biotechnology Industry Outlined *[EL MERCURIO 5 Jan]* 29
Regional Environmental Commission Formed *[EL MERCURIO 20 Jan]* 30

Colombia

Foreign Relations Minister To Meet U.S. Officials *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 31
Prosecutor's Office Discovers Tapped Telephone Lines *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 31

Ecuador

Assembly President Leaves for U.S. To Explain Stand *[Quito Radio]* 32
Government Denies Reports of U.S. Pressure *[Quito Radio]* 33
Official Leaves To Head Delegation at Brasilia Meeting *[Quito Radio]* 33
Government Still Evaluating Guarantors' Cease-Fire Plan *[Madrid EFE]* 33

Diplomatic Efforts Have 'Yet To Yield Results' *[Quito Radio]* 33
Duran-Ballen: Cease-Fire Signing in 'Matter of Hours' *[Madrid EFE]* 33
Indian Group Urges OAS, UN Intervention in Conflict *[Madrid EFE]* 34
Peruvian Troops Said To Carry Out Fierce Attacks *[NOTIMEX]* 34
Communique: Armed Forces Maintaining Positions *[Madrid EFE]* 35
Armed Forces Issue Bulletin on Peruvian Attack *[Quito Radio]* 35
Congress Issues Communique Condemning Attacks *[Quito Radio]* 35
Strategic Importance of Condor Range Viewed *[HOY 16 Jan]* 35
Commentary Views Origins of Border Conflict *[EXPRESO 25 Jan]* 36

Paraguay

New Armed Forces Structure Announced *[ABC COLOR 5 Feb]* 36
President Names New Armed Forces, Congress Coordinator *[ULTIMA HORA 6 Feb]* 37
Outgoing Military Forces Commander on 'Difficult Moments' *[ABC COLOR 4 Feb]* 37
List of Retired Armed Forces Officers Released *[NOTICIAS 4 Feb]* 37

Peru

Goldenberg: Peru To Uphold Stand Before Any Forum *[Lima Radio]* 37
Vice Minister To Continue Peace Efforts in Brasilia *[Lima Radio]* 38
Fujimori Returns From Conflict Zone *[Lima Radio]* 38
Meets With Military *[Lima Radio]* 38
TV Reporter: Last Ecuadoran Base Captured *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 38
'Intensification' of Clashes on Border Reported *[Lima Radio]* 38
Intelligence Sources Report Ecuadoran Arms Purchases *[EL COMERCIO 3 Feb]* 39
Experts Concerned Over Economic Impact of War *[Madrid EFE]* 39
Reports of 'Discrimination' Against International Media *[Madrid EFE]* 40

Uruguay

President-Elect Plans To Replace Armed Forces Chiefs *[LA MANANA 20 Jan]* 40
Army Commander in Chief Interviewed *[EL PAIS 22 Jan]* 40
Effect of Mexican Crisis on Local Market Examined *[LA MANANA 30 Jan]* 42

Venezuela

Foreign Minister Reiterates Call for OAS Meeting on Dispute *[Hamburg DPA]* 43
Finance Minister Presents 'Irrevocable' Resignation *[NOTIMEX]* 43
Appointed to New Post; Replacement Named *[Madrid EFE]* 43
Cantv To Provide Voice Mail, Internet Access *[EL DIARIO DE CARACAS 25 Jan]* 43
Coup Leader Ortiz Contreras Dies in Traffic Accident *[EL DIARIO DE CARACAS 21 Jan]* 44

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-95-026 *8 February 1995*

CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Dispute Between Europe, U.S. Foreseen Over Mexican Aid *[London FINANCIAL TIMES 4 Feb]* 1

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Ecuador Said To Summon Urgent Foreign Ministers' Meeting *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 2
Peruvian, Ecuadoran Envoys Willing To Resume Talks *[Quito Radio]* 2
Peru Frustrated Over 'Inadmissible' Ecuadoran Proposals *[Lima Radio]* 2
Peru Rejects Ecuadoran Counterproposal *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 3
Ecuadoran Official: Troops 'Cannot Withdraw' To Limits *[Madrid EFE]* 3
Brazilian Paper: Duran-Ballen Fears Coup *[O GLOBO 7 Feb]* 3
Ecuadoran Diplomat Denies Report *[Madrid EFE]* 4

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Arrival of 'Illegal Immigrants' From Panama *[Havana Radio]* 5
Robaina, in PRC, Says U.S. 'Showed Flexibility' in Talks *[Havana Radio]* 5
Meets Foreign, Culture Ministers *[Havana Radio]* 5
Lage Meets with Romanian, Slovak Delegations *[Havana Radio]* 5
Slovak Minister Signs Various Cooperation Agreements *[PRENSA LATINA]* 5
Foreign Trade Minister Meets British Business Delegation *[Havana TV]* 6
Rosales del Toro Tours Agricultural Farm in Holguin *[Havana TV]* 6
Progress Reports on Sugar, Tobacco Crops Outlined *[Havana Radio]* 7
President Castro Attends Teachers Conference Opening *[Havana Radio]* 7
Raul Castro's Central Army Address *[Havana TV]* 7
Raul Castro Chairs Eastern Army Military Board Meeting *[Havana Radio]* 11
Guantanamo Conference To Address Immigration, Sovereignty *[Havana Radio]* 11
Third Round of Efficiency Assembly Goals Announced *[Havana TV]* 11
Assembly Prepares for Economic Meetings, 1995 Sessions *[Havana Radio]* 12
Havana City Party Plenum Analyzes 1994 Economic Results *[Havana TV]* 12
Roundup of Politburo Members' Activities *[Havana Radio, etc.]* 12
Roundup of Economic Developments *[Havana Radio, etc.]* 13
Correction to Relationship Civilization, Xenophobia 14
Correction to ANPP Secretary Urges People's Participation 14

Haiti

Problems With Legislative Closure Described *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 14

MEXICO

Foreign Secretariat Rejects U.S. Border Fee Proposal *[NOTIMEX]* 16
Senators: Proposal 'Discriminatory' *[NOTIMEX]* 16
Deputies Express Opposition *[NOTIMEX]* 16
Zedillo Discusses U.S. Financial Assistance *[Mexico City TV]* 17
Secretariat Document Explains U.S., International Credits *[REFORMA 6 Feb]* 19
PRD Leader Cited on Granted Lines of Credit *[LA JORNADA 3 Feb]* 20
Bank of Mexico Receives $7.725 billion From IMF *[Mexico City TV]* 20
World Bank Grants $265 Million Loan *[Mexico City Radio]* 20
Secretariat Authorizes Branches of Foreign Service Banks *[Mexico City TV]* 21
'Rebel Government' Resumes Civil Resistance in Chiapas *[Madrid EFE]* 21

Senators View Zedillo's Call for Session on EZLN *[Mexico City Radio]* 21
Indian Convention Meetings, Concerns Noted *[LA JORNADA 18 Dec]* 22
Castillo Replaces 7th Military Zone Chief *[Mexico City TV]* 23
Zedillo Comments on Armed Forces' Honor, Loyalty *[Mexico City TV]* 23
Supreme Court of Justice Elects President *[NOTIMEX]* 24

CENTRAL AMERICA

El Salvador

Calderon Sol Comments on Minisummit, Issues *[San Salvador Radio]* 25
Editorial Views 'Weaknesses' of Economic Plan *[PROCESO 18 Jan]* 28

Panama

ARI Issues Bulletin on Transfer of Properties Used by U.S. *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 6 Feb]* 29
Government Creates Canal Transfer Commission *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 6 Feb]* 29
President Cited on Entry Into Andean Pact *[LA ESTRELLA DE PANAMA 6 Feb]* 29
Minister on Investigations Into Assassination Plot *[Panama City TV]* 30

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Ecuador's Duran-Ballen Holds News Conference *[CLARIN 7 Feb]* 31
PJ Launches Menem-Ruckauf Ticket at Mar del Plata Rally *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 31
YPF, British Gas To Carry Out Joint Falklands Explorations *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 32
Foreign Ministry 'Annoyed' Over Venture *[CLARIN 7 Feb]* 33
New Ambassador to UK Explains Future Role *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 33
Di Tella Dedicates Bridge Linking Chubut With Chile *[TELAM]* 34
Argentine, Mexican Satellite Companies To Strengthen Ties *[TELAM]* 34
Government Ends Intervention of Atomic Energy Commission *[TELAM]* 34
Nuclear Workers Reject Plans To Change Atucha-2 Fuel *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 35

Bolivia

Aranibar: Intervention in Peru-Ecuador Crisis 'Unlikely' *[La Paz Radio]* 35

Brazil

Spokesman Cites Cardoso on Peru, Ecuador Conflict *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 35
Peruvian, Ecuadoran Envoys Await Restart of Talks *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 36
Armed Forces Not Worried Over Peru-Ecuador Conflict *[Brasilia Radio]* 36
Cardoso Assesses Real Plan *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 36
Cardoso's Minimum Wage Plans, Loan to Mexico Examined *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 5 Feb]* 38
Cardoso Pushes Approval of Property Rights Bill *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 6 Feb]* 39
Accelerates Privatization Program *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 39
Preferential Export Tariffs With Mexico Under Renegotiation *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 2 Feb]* ... 40
Danish Company To Purchase Jet Airplanes *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 6 Feb]* 41
Plans To Join Missile Control Regime Conveyed to U.S. Envoy *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 7 Feb]* ... 41
Military Seeks To Resume Modernization in 1995 *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 16 Jan]* 41
Othon Defends Parallel Nuclear Program, Angra II *[FOLHA DE SAO PAULO 12 Jan]* 43

Chile

Ecuador's Duran-Ballen Returns to Quito *[Madrid EFE]* 44
No Further Comment on Weapons Sales to Ecuador *[Santiago TV]* 45
Pinochet's Involvement in Border Dispute Denied *[Madrid EFE]* 45

Colombia

Report on U.S. Conditions for Drug Flight Certification *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 45
Samper Pledges To Eradicate Illegal Drug Plantations *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 46
Police Inspector Defends Struggle Against Drugs *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 46

Ecuador

Duran-Ballen Reviews Results of Regional Trip *[Quito Radio]* 46
Government Proposes 'Minor Reforms' to Cease-Fire Accord *[Quito Radio]* 48
Duran-Ballen To Present Cease-Fire Counterproposal 'Today' *[Quito Radio]* 49
Ecuador To Deliver Amendments to Draft Agreement *[Quito Radio]* 49
Defense Ministry Denies Military Detachments Taken Over *[Quito Radio]* 49
Armed Forces Communique Updates Conflict Situation *[Quito Radio]* 49
Armed Forces Notes Compliance With Geneva Convention *[Quito Radio]* 50
Five Peruvian Soldiers Said Killed in Recent Clashes *[Quito Radio]* 50
Government Denies Troops Mined International Bridge *[Madrid EFE]* 50
Defense Minister Confirms 11 Casualties, 26 Wounded *[NOTIMEX]* 50
Defense Minister Reviews Developments of Conflict With Peru *[Madrid EL PAIS 7 Feb]* 51
Newspaper Reports $10 Million Spent Daily on Conflict *[Quito Radio]* 51
Public Works Ministry Equipment Placed at Army's Disposal *[Quito Radio]* 52

Paraguay

Interior Minister Confirms President Receives Death Threats *[ABC COLOR 7 Feb]* 52

Peru

Foreign Minister Rejects Ecuadoran Proposals *[Lima TV]* 53
Possible Ecuadoran Withdrawal From Tihuinza Viewed *[Madrid EFE]* 54
Peru Controls 80 Percent of Tihuinza; Ecuador Bombing Posts *[Lima Radio]* 55
Air Force Communique Reports Missing Helicopter *[Lima Radio]* 55
Ecuadoran Security Agents 'Brutally' Attack Peruvian Reporters *[Lima Radio]* 55

Uruguay

Lacalle Asks Duran-Ballen, Fujimori To End Hostilities 56
Phones Both Presidents *[EL OBSERVADOR ECONOMICO 31 Jan]* 56
Sends Letters; OAS Meeting Possible *[EL PAIS 31 Jan]* 56
Uruguay Compensates Producers for Brazilian Tax *[EL PAIS 1 Feb]* 56

Venezuela

Foreign Minister Calls for OAS Meeting on Peru-Ecuador *[EL GLOBO 7 Feb]* 57
Soldiers Patrolling Border Regions in Tachira, Apure *[EL NACIONAL 1 Feb]* 57
New Finance Minister Discusses Economic Issues *[Caracas TV]* 57

Guyana

U.S. Aid Reduction Creates 'Hole' in 1995 Budget *[CANA]* 58

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-95-028 *10 February 1995*

CONTENTS

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Peace Talks Resume 9 Feb at Vice Minister Level *[Madrid EFE]* 1
Brazilian Official Reports Good Atmosphere *[Lima Radio]* 1
Ecuador Proposes 'Humanitarian Truce' *[Lima Radio]* 2
Ecuador Asks for Red Cross Assistance *[Madrid EFE]* 2
Peru Rejects Humanitarian Truce *[Madrid EFE]* 2
Peace Negotiations Suspended *[Lima Radio]* 3
Border Conflict Delays Mercosur-Andean Pact Talks *[TELAM]* 3
Central American Cabinets Approve Salvadoran Tariff Plan *[EL DIARIO DE HOY 6 Feb]* 3

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Foreign Ministry on Helms Bill, Cost of U.S. Trips *[PRENSA LATINA]* 5
Meets Press on U.S. Ticket Costs *[Havana Radio]* 5
Havana Reports on Carns Nomination To Head CIA *[PRENSA LATINA]* 5
Castro Discusses 'Right-Wing' Cubans *[PRENSA LATINA]* 6
Foreign Minister Meets With PRC President *[Havana Radio]* 7
Signs Agreement, Meets Press *[Havana Radio]* 7
Meets Philippine President, Minister *[Havana TV]* 7
Iranian Envoy Meets Press on Economic Ties *[Havana Radio]* 7
Castro Interviewed at British Embassy *[Havana TV]* 8
Castro Denies VANITY FAIR Report on Assassination Attempt *[CANA]* 9
GRANMA Reports on Castro Interview With Vazquez Rana *[PRENSA LATINA]* 9
Education Conference Broadcast to Madrid Via Hispasat *[Havana Radio]* 10
Official Gives Details of Broadcasts *[Havana Radio]* 10
Workshop on Foreign Investments Held for Union Leaders *[Havana Radio]* 10
Journalists Discuss State Collection-UBPC Schism *[Havana Radio]* 10
Editorial Calls for Worker Efficiency *[TRABAJADORES 9 Jan]* 11

Haiti

Haitians Living Overseas Meet With Aristide *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 12
FRAPH Leader Urges Partisans To Mobilize for Vote *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 13
Jacmel Celebrates 7 Feb; Area Assembly Wants State Stores *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 13
Monitoring Group Reports Decrease in Political Crimes *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 13

MEXICO

Government To Oppose U.S. Border Control Measures *[Madrid EFE]* 15
Zedillo Orders Arrest of EZLN Leaders *[Mexico City Radio, TV]* 15
Federal Police Depart for Chiapas To Arrest EZLN Members *[Mexico City Radio]* 16
Federal Army Enters San Andres Larrainzar *[AFP]* 17
EZLN Declares Red Alert in Anticipation of Incursion *[Madrid EFE]* 17
Attorney General Reports on EZLN Crackdown *[Mexico City TV]* 17
Conai Asks Government, EZLN To Reflect *[Mexico City TV]* 18
Sources Close to Marcos' Family Provide Background Details *[NOTIMEX]* 18
Public Security Forces To Protect Mexico City Media Offices *[Mexico City Radio]* 19
Zedillo: Country 'In a Hurry' To Achieve Recovery *[Mexico City TV]* 19
PRD Reacts to Zedillo's Dialogue Call, Economic Policy *[Mexico City TV]* 19
Bankers Ask for Exchange Stabilization *[Mexico City TV]* 20
Commercial Bank Overdue Debt Portfolios Increase *[REFORMA 7 Feb]* 20
Foreign Debt To Swell Under Devaluation, Debt Swaps *[UNOMASUNO 8 Feb]* 20

CENTRAL AMERICA

El Salvador

Calderon Sol Presents Economic Plan *[San Salvador Radio]* 22
PLD Leader's Charges of Corruption Discussed *[PROCESO 18 Jan]* 24

Honduras

Foreign Minister on Regional Ties With Cuba *[TIEMPO 6 Feb]* 26

Nicaragua

Front To Support Reforms Established *[EL NUEVO DIARIO 2 Feb]* 26

Panama

Government Ministry Unveils Report on Assassination Plot *[LA PRENSA 7 Feb]* 27

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Senate Expresses 'Sorrow' Over Regional Conflict *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 29
Government To Place Treasury Bonds on Financial Market *[CLARIN 8 Feb]* 29

Brazil

Lampreia: Arms Sales to Peru, Ecuador Suspended 26 Jan *[Madrid EFE]* 29
Poll Rejects Cardoso's Veto of Minimum Wage Hike *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 9 Feb]* 30

Chile

'Moderate Optimism' Expressed Over Peru-Ecuador Peace Talks *[Madrid EFE]* 30
Armed Forces: No Special State Over Peruvian Crisis *[Santiago TV]* 31
Pinochet on Peru-Ecuador Conflict, Alleged Incitement *[Madrid EFE]* 31

Colombia

Samper Welcomes U.S. Certification 'Without Conditions' *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 31
Government Announces 3-Tier Anticorruption Plan *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 32

Ecuador

Duran-Ballen Cancels Trip to U.S.; 'Waiting' To Travel *[Quito Radio]* 32
President, Wife, Defense Minister Travel to Border Area *[Quito Radio]* 33
Students, Youths Show Support *[Quito Radio]* 33
Military Claims Peruvians Using Chemical Weapons *[CLARIN 9 Feb]* 34
Congress President: Rio Guarantors To Reword Proposal *[Quito Radio]* 34
Calls Meeting With Christopher 'Positive' *[Quito Radio]* 34
Deputy Foreign Ministers To Resume Talks in Brazil *[Quito Radio]* 34
Joint Chiefs Bulletin Says Army Controls Conflict Area *[Quito Radio]* 34
Military Activity Described at Peruvian Border *[Quito Radio]* 35
Foreign Ministry: Past Foreign Missions Confirm Territorial Claims *[Quito Radio]* 35
Further on New Taxes To Pay for National Defense *[Quito Radio]* 35
Public Administration Official Discusses Raising Funds for Defense *[Quito Radio]* 35
Petroecuador Confirms Suspension of Oil Sales To Peru *[NOTIMEX]* 37
Border Oil Workers Increase Efforts, Bolster Security *[Quito Radio]* 37
Students, Workers To March 10 Feb to U.S. Embassy, Presidency *[Quito Radio]* 37
Brazilian Correspondent Provides Overview of Peru-Ecuador Conflict
[FOLHA DE SAO PAULO 8 Feb] 38

Peru

Foreign Ministry Rejects Alleged Ecuadoran Truce Request *[Lima TV]* 38
Ministry: Ecuadoran Claims Based on Nonexistent Treaty *[EL COMERCIO 3 Feb]* 38
Troops, Rocket Launchers Deployed From Arequipa *[Lima Radio]* 39
Army Expects To Control 'Entire Region' by Next Week *[Lima Radio]* 39
El Milagro Base Chief: Ecuador Attacked Red Cross *[Lima Radio]* 40
Doctors Depart for Front; Mirage Planes Overfly Bagua *[Lima Radio]* 40
CCD Plans To Send Delegations Abroad, to War Zone *[Madrid EFE]* 41
Former Peruvian Negotiator Views Conflict *[TELAM]* 41
Presidential Candidates Urge Fujimori To End Hostilities *[Lima Radio]* 42
MRTA Takes Over District Left Unprotected by War *[Lima Radio]* 42
Analysis Examines Similarities, Differences With Mexican Economy *[EL COMERCIO 29 Jan]* .. 42
Perez de Cuellar Hails Decision To Lift State of Emergency *[EL COMERCIO 25 Jan]* 43
State of Emergency Extended in Huanuco, Loreto *[Lima Radio]* 44

Venezuela

Fogade Lacks Resources To Cover Transfers of Deposits *[EL NACIONAL 7 Feb]* 44
Fogade President Calls Financial Situation 'Catastrophic' *[EL UNIVERSAL 7 Feb]* 44
Roundup of Economic Developments *[EL NACIONAL 2 Feb, etc.]* 45

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-95-029 13 February 1995

CONTENTS

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Guarantors Resume Talks Without Warring Parties *[Madrid EFE]* 1
Guarantors Deplore Conflict *[Brasilia Radio]* 1
Guarantors Call for Military Commission *[Madrid EFE]* 1
Technical-Military Committee Summoned *[Lima Radio]* 1
Ecuadoran Negotiator: Cease-Fire Necessary *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 2
Informal Talks To Be Held Over Weekend *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 2
Peru's Negotiator Leaves 'Visibly Irritated' *[Madrid EFE]* 3
Guarantors Meet Peruvian Negotiator *[Madrid EFE]* 3
Guarantors Meet Ecuador's Negotiator *[Madrid EFE]* 3
Brazilian Official: Talks 'More Productive' *[Madrid EFE]* 3

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Alarcon Views U.S. Immigration Policy, Guantanamo Usage *[Havana Radio]* 4
U.S. Transfers 'Recalcitrant' Rafters to Guantanamo *[Havana Radio]* 4
Foreign Ministry Official Criticizes Helms Bill *[Havana Radio]* 4
Radio Interviews U.S. Representative on Helms Bill *[Havana Radio]* 4
Envoy Denies Ecuador-Peru Conflict Involvement *[Havana Radio]* 5
Foreign Minister Signs Accord Linking Havana, Manila *[Havana Radio]* 6
Fidel Castro Calls for Special Session of ANPP *[Havana Radio]* 6

Haiti

IDB Approves Soft Loan for Port-au-Prince Roads *[CANA]* 6
Government, Caricom Brainstorm Before Ministerial Meeting *[CANA]* 7
Aristide Awards French President's Wife Certificate *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 7

MEXICO

Sources: High-Level Migration Meeting With U.S. Called *[LA JORNADA 9 Feb]* 9
Presidency Vows To Uphold Human Rights in Chiapas *[Mexico City Radio]* 9
Army Increases Presence in Chiapas; EZLN Mines Area *[NOTIMEX]* 10
Mexico City Police Placed on Alert To Prevent Attacks *[Madrid EFE]* 11
Bishop Ruiz: Situation in Chiapas 'Uneasy' *[AFP]* 11
Police Discover Third Cache, Arrest 'Alleged Rebels' *[Hamburg DPA]* 11
Military Forces Massing Near EZLN-Controlled Areas *[Madrid EFE]* 12
Army Occupies Two Zapatist Strongholds in Chiapas *[Madrid EFE]* 12
Attorney General Speaks on Issuance of Arrest Warrants *[Mexico City Radio]* 12
Army, Officials Capture EZLN Leader 'Vicente' *[NOTIMEX]* 13
Police Arrest Alleged EZLN Leader Santiago *[Mexico City Radio]* 13
Colonel Reportedly Killed in Clash Between Army, EZLN *[NOTIMEX]* 14
Bishop Reportedly Had Knowledge of EZLN Before Uprising *[Mexico City TV]* 14
Security Increased at Public Facilities Nationwide *[NOTIMEX]* 15
Police Agents, Army Members Destroy EZLN Garrison *[Mexico City Radio]* 16
Army Institutes News Blackout in EZLN Area in Chiapas *[Madrid EFE]* 16
Army Said To Advance in Eastern Sector of Chiapas *[Mexico City Radio]* 17
Government Communique Defends Actions in Chiapas *[Mexico City Radio]* 17
PGR Investigates EZLN Backers; More Arrests Expected *[Mexico City Radio]* 18
Army Intensifies Surveillance in Chiapas *[Madrid EFE]* 18
EZLN Denounces Army's 'Siege' Around Its Forces *[Madrid EFE]* 19

Zapatists Accuse Zedillo of Wanting To Destroy Struggle *[Madrid EFE]* 19
Detainess Admit Membership With EZLN, Complain of Torture *[Madrid EFE]* 20
Army Intensifies Patrols in San Andres Larrainzar *[Mexico City Radio]* 20
Zapatist Communique States Willingness To Continue Struggle *[Mexico City Radio]* 20
EZLN Issues Communiques on 'War Against Our Peoples' *[Mexico City Radio]* 21
Chiapas Rebel Governor Resorts to Amparo; PRD Demands Peace *[Mexico City Radio]* 21
General Cited on Military Search Operations *[Mexico City Radio]* 22
Attorney General's Office Denies Bombings in Chiapas *[NOTIMEX]* 23
Government Announces Recovery of Full Control in Chiapas *[Hamburg DPA]* 23
Chiapas Governor, Party Leaders React to Zedillo Decision *[Mexico City Radio]* 23
Conai Urges Government, EZLN To Resume Talks *[NOTIMEX]* 24
PRD Leaders Ask EZLN, Government To Restore Dialogue *[Mexico City Radio]* 24
PRD-Led Demonstrators Oppose Zedillo Measures in Chiapas *[Mexico City Radio]* 25
Democratic National Convention Urges Society To Demonstrate *[NOTIMEX]* 25
Urges Peaceful Resolution *[Mexico City Radio]* 26

CENTRAL AMERICA

El Salvador

Calderon Sol on Interim Trade Program To Offset NAFTA *[LA PRENSA GRAFICA 9 Feb]* 27
Government Concerned About U.S. Measures Against Immigrants *[San Salvador Radio]* 27
Spanish Prime Minister Continues Visit *[Madrid Radio]* 28

Guatemala

President Puts Army on Maximum Alert on Mexican Border *[Mexico City Radio]* 28

Nicaragua

Government Authorizes Meeting With U.S. Citizen's Kidnapper *[EL NUEVO DIARIO 11 Feb]* .. 29
Recontras Release Kidnapped U.S. Citizen *[ACAN]* 29
Army Chief Denies Links to Mexican Rebel Leader *[Mexico City TV]* 29
Court Views Relations With Legislature *[LA TRIBUNA 25 Jan]* 30

Panama

District Attorney Rejects U.S. Indictment in Hernandez Case
[EL PANAMA AMERICA 12 Feb] 30
Editorial Opposes Postponing Delivery of Canal Assets *[LA ESTRELLA DE PANAMA 12 Feb]* .. 30
Police Director Denies Command Change Linked to Plot *[LA PRENSA 10 Feb]* 31

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Menem: Falklands Recovery Is 'Top Priority' *[TELAM]* 32
Views 'Sharing' Falklands Islands *[LA NACION 10 Feb]* 32
Government Urges Economic 'Calm,' Expresses 'Concern' *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 32
State Workers Peacefully Occupy Provincial Congress *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 33
Workers Protest, Demand Salary Payment *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 33
New Air Regions Commander Genolet Installed *[CLARIN 10 Feb]* 33

Bolivia

Concern Expressed Over Reduced U.S. Aid in Drug Fight *[La Paz Radio]* 33
General Terms Drug Trafficking Case 'Isolated' Incident *[HOY 21 Jan]* 33
Creation of Binational Border City With Paraguay Planned *[La Paz TV]* 34

Brazil

State of War, 'Delicate Situation' of Duran-Ballen Viewed *[FOLHA DE SAO PAULO 9 Feb]* 34
Russian Plane Bound for Lima Ordered To Change Course *[Madrid EFE]* 35

Colombia

Foreign Minister on U.S.-Colombian Agenda *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 35
Optimistic About U.S. Certification *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 36
Crop Eradication Program Targets Small Plots *[EL TIEMPO 26 Jan]* 36

Ecuador

Duran-Ballen: Fujimori Exaggerating Armed Conflict *[Madrid EFE]* 37
Delegate Denies 'Major' U.S. Role in Conflict *[NOTIMEX]* 38
Government Accepts Mediation by Carter, Costa Rica's Arias *[Quito Radio]* 38
Foreign Minister on Seeking Papal Mediation *[AFP]* 38
Foreign Minister Comments on Guarantors' Communique *[Quito Radio]* 39
Congress President on Grounds for Cease-Fire *[Quito Radio]* 39
Government Sees Military-Political 'Uncertainty' in Peru *[Quito Radio]* 40
Foreign Ministry Charges Peru Planning To Open Fronts *[Madrid EFE]* 40
Ministry Protests Detentions, Grants Peruvians Safeconducts *[Quito Radio]* 41
Government Denies Attack on Red Cross Post *[Madrid EFE]* 41
Ministry Rejects Peruvian Bulletin on Reporter Incident *[Quito Radio]* 41
Government Rejects Response to Humanitarian Truce *[Quito Radio]* 42
Minister: Conflict To End When Peru Stops Attacks *[Madrid EFE]* 42
Defense Minister Views Border Dispute *[Quito Radio]* 42
Defense Ministry: Peru Hindering Diplomatic Efforts *[Quito Radio]* 43
Armed Forces Issue Compulsory Call to Reservists *[Madrid EFE]* 43
Colonel: Forces Maintain Control Over All Bases *[Hamburg DPA]* 43
Antiaircraft Defense Downs 2 Peruvian Fighters *[Quito Radio]* 43
Armed Forces Report 1 Plane Hit; 9 Killed, 37 Wounded *[Quito Radio]* 44
Congress Approves Bill on Oil Royalties for Armed Forces *[Quito Radio]* 44
Minister: Ecuador, Peru Could Not Resist Economic Impact *[Quito Radio]* 44
Economic Policy Criticized; Mexico Crisis Viewed *[EL COMERCIO 30 Jan 95]* 44
Government Minister, Businessmen Discuss Reforms *[EL UNIVERSO 24 Jan]* 45

Peru

Fujimori Interviewed on Conflict *[Lima TV]* 46
Fujimori Discusses War, Election in News Conference *[Madrid EFE]* 55
Further on News Conference *[Lima Radio]* 56
Final Assault Against Ecuadoran Troops Being Prepared *[Lima Radio]* 56
Armed Forces Communique Confirms Downing of Three Planes *[Lima Radio]* 57
Army Shoots Down Two Ecuadoran Planes *[Lima TV]* 57
Navy Summons 1994 Military Service Personnel *[Lima Radio]* 57
Ecuadoran Soldiers Allegedly Retreating, Abandoning Weapons *[Madrid EFE]* 57
First Group of Soldiers Relieved at Battlefront *[Lima Radio]* 58
3,500 Soldiers Sent From Ayacucho to Border Area *[Madrid EFE]* 58
Replacement Troops Arrive at Condor; Health Activities Detailed *[Madrid EFE]* 58
Peruvian Red Cross President Denies Hospital Damaged *[Lima Radio]* 58
CIDH Charges Ecuador With Violating Human Rights *[Madrid EFE]* 59
Chile Sending High-Ranking Officers To Join Commission *[Lima Radio]* 59

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-95-030 *14 February 1995*

CONTENTS

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Meetings Continue in Brasilia With Guarantor States 1
Peru To Send Missions To 'Correct' Image *[Madrid EFE]* 1
Ecuador Declines Comment on Possible Cease-Fire *[Madrid EFE]* 1
'New Optimism' Noted in Peace Talks *[Lima Radio]* 1
Guarantors 'Surprised' by Peruvian Cease-Fire *[Madrid EFE]* 2

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Envoy Denies Cuba Supplied Equipment to Peru *[Havana Radio]* 3
Radio Havana Notes Transfer of Cubans From Panama 3
Robaina Concludes Visit to Philippines *[PRENSA LATINA]* 3
Robaina Discusses Asian Tour, Helms Bill *[Havana TV]* 3
TV Highlights Fidel Castro's EL SOL Interview *[Havana TV]* 4
Commentator Notes Stability in Mexico 'Essential' *[Havana Radio]* 4
French Oil Firm Spokesman Explains Withdrawal *[Havana Radio]* 4
Bank President, UK Executives Discuss Debt *[PRENSA LATINA]* 5
Nationwide Push for Higher Sugarcane Yields Noted *[Havana TV]* 5
Nuclear Agency Official Discusses Program Prospects *[Havana Radio]* 5

Bahamas

530 Haitian Exiles Repatriated 13 Feb *[CANA]* 5

Haiti

FRAPH Leader Criticizes Aristide, Urges Mobilization *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 6
Release of Electoral Law Expected in Eight Days *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 6
Interim Police Officer, Schrager Deny Deaths in Limbe *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 7

Turks and Caicos

Governor Lists Members of New Government *[CANA]* 7

MEXICO

Jalisco Gubernatorial Election Ends Peacefully *[NOTIMEX]* 8
Polls Show PAN Win; Cardenas Comments *[Mexico City TV]* 8
Zedillo Expresses Satisfaction *[NOTIMEX]* 8
Parties Agree Elections 'Honest' *[Mexico City Radio]* 9
Legislators Comment on Results *[Mexico City Radio]* 10
Paper Detects Political Watershed *[LA JORNADA 7 Feb]* 11
Legislative Commission Urges Resuming Chiapas Talks *[NOTIMEX]* 12
Avendano: 'President Made Decision Under Pressure by U.S.' *[Madrid EL MUNDO 13 Feb]* 13
Chiapas Indians Report Clashes, Rights Violations *[AFP]* 14
Marcos Makes 'Sarcastic' Comments on Revelation of 'Real Name' *[Hamburg DPA]* 14
Arrest Warrant Issued Against 'Subcommander Elisa' *[NOTIMEX]* 15
Anti-EZLN Move Seen Deepening Crisis *[LA JORNADA 1 Feb]* 15

CENTRAL AMERICA

Guatemala

Army Reinforces Patrols Along Border With Mexico *[PRENSA LIBRE 13 Feb]* 17
'Character' of Human Rights Abuses Changing *[CERIGUA WEEKLY BRIEFS 17 Jan]* 17
Human Rights Official on Murder Investigation *[CERIGUA WEEKLY BRIEFS 17 Jan]* 17

Nicaragua

Nationwide Strike Hinders Meat, Dairy Shipments *[BARRICADA 6 Feb]* 18

Panama

Spanish Envoy Cited on Resolving Rafters Crisis *[LA PRENSA 10 Feb]* 18
ARI Administrator Views Reversion, Repeats Resignation *[Panama City TV]* 19
Discusses Decontamination of U.S. Bases *[LA ESTRELLA DE PANAMA 10 Feb]* 19
President Sanctions IHRE, INTEL Privatization Laws *[Panama City TV]* 19

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Government Suspends Arms Sales to Peru, Ecuador *[TELAM]* 20
Menem Views Ecuadoran-Peruvian Conflict *[TELAM]* 20
OAS Head Trusts in Argentina's 'Economic Strength' *[TELAM]* 21

Bolivia

Overflight Permission Granted to Ecuadoran Military Plane *[La Paz Radio]* 21
Infiltration of Drug Trafficking in Armed Forces Noted *[PRESENCIA 21 Jan]* 21

Brazil

Cardoso Blames Speculation for Mexican, Argentine Crises *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 10 Feb]* 22
Scientists, Industrialists Visit PRC Space Agency *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 22
Cardoso Promulgates Bill To Franchise Public Services *[Brasilia Radio]* 23
Congress Committee Positions Distributed Among Parties *[Brasilia Radio]* 23
Federal Police Director General Nominated *[O GLOBO 10 Feb]* 24
Technology Minister Envisions Information Superhighway *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 8 Feb]* 24

Chile

Opposition Accepts Change in Military Expenses Financing *[Madrid EFE]* 25
Refusal of Italian Court Request Causes 'Turmoil' in PDC *[Madrid EFE]* 25
Ominami on Special Jail, Coalition Relations *[EL MERCURIO 22 Jan]* 26

Colombia

Coffee Growers Leader Calls Frechette 'Executioner' *[Santa Fe de Bogota Radio]* 29
FARC's Conditions for Talks With Government Outlined *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 30
FARC Rebels Respond to Samper Peace Proposals *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 30
Peace Commissioner on Rebels' Proposal on Talks *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 30
Government Reports Progress in Peace Talks With Guerrillas *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 31
Business Sector Views Inflation Performance *[EL ESPECTADOR 2 Feb]* 31
Marin Bernal on Penalties for Non-Compliance With Social Pact *[EL PAIS 22 Jan]* 32
Arms Trafficking Network Used San Andres *[EL TIEMPO 4 Feb]* 34
Illegal Arms Manufacture, Trade Said Rising *[EL TIEMPO 6 Feb]* 34
Statistics for Unexplained Murders in Valle *[EL ESPECTADOR 2 Feb]* 35

Ecuador

Government Receives Peruvian Cease-Fire With Skepticism *[Hamburg DPA]* 36
Government Issues Communique on Peruvian Cease-Fire *[Quito Radio]* 37
Duran-Ballen Awaits Peru's Response to Guarantor Proposal *[Madrid EFE]* 37
Joint Command Denies Peru's Seizure of Tihuinza *[Quito Radio]* 37
Colonels Deny Peruvian Claims *[Quito Radio]* 38
Colonel Reports Border Fighting Waning *[AFP]* 38
Peruvian Aggression Against Journalists Denounced *[Quito Radio]* 39
Indian Leader Claims Peru Using 'Toxic Bombs' *[Quito Radio]* 39
Duran-Ballen: No Airplane Shot Down by Peru *[Quito Radio]* 40
Joint Command Issues Communique on Damaged Aircraft *[Quito Radio]* 40
Communication Secretary: Ecuadoran People Want Peace *[Quito Radio]* 40
Costa Rica's Arias Prepared To Mediate Conflict *[Quito Radio]* 41
Evacuees in Loja Number 12,000 *[HOY 8 Feb]* 41

Peru

Foreign Ministry Announces Unilateral Cease-Fire *[Lima TV]* 42
Fujimori Announces Cease-Fire *[Lima TV]* 42
20 Tanks Leave for Battlefront Via Ilo *[Lima Radio]* 43
Troops Transported to Northern Region 11-13 Feb *[Lima Radio]* 43
Peruvian Troops Crossing Mine Fields at Tihuinza *[Lima Radio]* 44
Congressman: Ecuador 'About To Be Dislodged' From Tihuinza *[Lima Radio]* 44
Cease-Fire Due To Recovery of Tihuinza *[Lima TV]* 44
Military Reports Downing of Third Ecuadoran Plane *[Lima Radio]* 44
Bagua Battlefront Situation Described *[Lima TV]* 44
Ecuador Requests Swap of 2 Security Agents for 36 Civilians *[Madrid EFE]* 45
Peruvian TV Broadcasts Video on Border Conflict *[Lima TV]* 46
Fujimori Interviewed on Conflict With Ecuador *[Lima TV]* 47
Leadup to Border Conflict Viewed *[DESCO Gopher 3 Feb]* 55
Early Warning Process Criticized *[DESCO Gopher 7 Feb]* 56
51,000 Military Names Said Purged From Voting Lists *[DESCO Gopher 3 Feb]* 56
Perez de Cuellar on Local Leaders' Influence on Voters *[DESCO Gopher 3 Feb]* 56
Transparency in Electoral Process Discussed *[DESCO Gopher 3 Feb]* 57
High-Level Officials Linked to Drug Lord *[DESCO Gopher 3 Feb]* 58

Uruguay

Lacalle, Sanguinetti Agree To Form Coalition Government *[Madrid EFE]* 59

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-95-031 *15 February 1995*

CONTENTS

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Ecuador, Peru Accept Guarantor-Proposed Cease-Fire *[Brasilia Radio]* 1
Cease-Fire 'Possibly' To Be Signed 15 Feb *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 1
Guarantors Demand Guarantees for Observers *[Madrid EFE]* 1
Argentina, Paraguay, Bolivia Create Trinational Commission *[ABC COLOR 10 Feb]* 2

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Rafters Arrive in Madrid, Complain of U.S. Treatment *[Havana Radio]* 3
'Straight Talk' Discusses Rafters *[Havana Radio]* 3
Danielle Mitterrand Presents $2.5 Million Donation *[Havana Radio]* 4
Dominican Republic Said To Protest Nuclear Waste Shipment *[Havana Radio]* 4
Castro Meets Head of UN Food, Agriculture Organization *[PRENSA LATINA]* 5
Discusses World Food Situation *[Havana Radio]* 5
Radio 'Excerpts' of Castro's EL SOL Remarks *[Havana Radio]* 6
Robaina Arrives in Havana Following Asian Tour *[PRENSA LATINA]* 7
Robaina Inaugurates UPEC International Affairs Department *[Havana Radio]* 8
Central Army Officers Begin Tour of Western Army *[Havana Radio]* 8
State Facilities' Lack of 'Vigilance' Supplies Black Market *[Havana Radio]* 8
'Decisive' Camaguey Province Sugar Harvest at 62 Percent *[Havana Radio]* 8
Maria de los Angeles Garcia Closes Education-95 *[Havana TV]* 9
Raul Castro Visits Diverse Sancti Spiritus Sites *[Havana TV]* 9
Visits Cienfuegos, Greets Children *[Havana TV]* 10
TRABAJADORES on Importance of Cost Control *[Havana Radio]* 10
Ties Energy Production Efficiency to Recovery *[Havana Radio]* 12
Journalists Discuss Foreign Investment *[Havana Radio]* 12
Program Views Establishments Charging Dollars *[Havana Radio]* 14
'Straight Talk' Discusses Foreign Investments *[Havana Radio]* 15
News Headlines From 'First Thing' Radio Program *[Havana Radio]* 18
Roundup of Politburo Members' Activities *[Havana Radio, etc.]* 18
Roundup of Economic Developments *[Havana Radio, etc.]* 19
Correction to Castro Calls for Special ANPP Session 19

Inter-Caribbean Affairs

Caribbean States Lobby U.S. for NAFTA Parity *[CANA]* 19

Haiti

Further on Deaths Reported in Limbe Incident *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 20
Demonstrators Seek Resignation of TPTC Minister *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 21

MEXICO

Chiapas Governor Requests Leave of Absence *[NOTIMEX]* 22
Ruiz Ferro To Be Sworn In as Acting Governor *[Mexico City Radio]* 22
Leave of Absence Said To Reduce Political Tension *[NOTIMEX]* 23
Zedillo Orders Army Not To Take 'Offensive Actions' *[Madrid EFE]* 23
Reaffirms Desire for Peaceful Solution *[NOTIMEX]* 23
Appeals to EZLN To Clarify Position *[Mexico City Radio]* 24
Government Reportedly Suspends EZLN Arrest Warrants *[Madrid EFE]* 25

Government Denies Suspension *[Madrid EFE]* 25
Authorities Issue Arrest Warrants for 8 EZLN Members *[Mexico City Radio]* 25
PGR Said Responsible for Capture of EZLN Leaders *[LA JORNADA 13 Feb]* 25
Army To Concentrate on Patrolling Activities in Chiapas *[LA JORNADA 13 Feb]* 26
EZLN Commander on Willingness To Hold Dialogue *[Mexico City TV]* 26
EZLN's Marcos Issues Communique 9 Feb *[LA JORNADA 13 Feb]* 27
Private Sector Rejects Military Solution in Chiapas *[EL FINANCIERO 9 Feb]* 28
Anti-EZLN Move Compared to Tlatelolco *[LA JORNADA 10 Feb]* 29
Warning Voiced on Anti-EZLN Aftermath *[LA JORNADA 10 Feb]* 30
Industrialized Countries' Banks Give $10 Billion in Aid *[Mexico City TV]* 31
Bankers Association President on U.S. Financial Package *[EL FINANCIERO 9 Feb]* 31
Committee Head, Senator, Consul on U.S. Financial Package *[LA JORNADA 10 Feb]* 32
Secretary Outlines Industrial Development Plan *[EL FINANCIERO 7 Feb]* 33
Secretary Opposes More Imports of Basic Products *[EL FINANCIERO 9 Feb]* 34
Under Secretary on Financial Crisis, Industrial Sector *[LA JORNADA 8 Feb]* 34
SRA Restricts Government Purchases of Farmlands *[EL FINANCIERO 8 Feb]* 35
Banks Heighten Support for Manufacturers *[EL FINANCIERO 8 Feb]* 35
Banks Report Losses in Last Quarter of 1994 *[LA JORNADA 10 Feb]* 36
Importers, Exporters Association on Devaluation of Peso *[LA JORNADA 9 Feb]* 37
Employers Ask For Emergence of Realistic Leadership *[EL FINANCIERO 13 Feb]* 38
Chambers of Commerce Issue 'Urgent' Call to Government *[UNOMASUNO 10 Feb]* 39
Exchange Companies Lose $4.8 Billion *[REFORMA 8 Feb]* 39
Institute Reports $1.5-Billion November Deficit *[UNOMASUNO 9 Feb]* 40
Report Notes Difficulty in Overcoming Balance of Payments *[EL FINANCIERO 13 Feb]* 41
Instability Affects Construction, Capital Goods Sectors *[UNOMASUNO 7 Feb]* 42

CENTRAL AMERICA

El Salvador

Riots Interrupt Calderon, Gonzalez News Conference *[San Salvador Radio]* 43
Further on Demobilized Soldiers Demonstration *[San Salvador TV]* 43
Demobilized Soldiers Said Planning To Destabilize Country *[San Salvador TV]* 43
Spain's Gonzalez: Strive To Obtain EU Support *[Madrid EL PAIS 14 Feb]* 44

Nicaragua

Presidency Minister Describes U.S. Envoy as 'Naive' *[EL NUEVO DIARIO 14 Feb]* 44
Extremist Groups Reportedly To Try To Seize 4 Embassies *[EL NUEVO DIARIO 14 Feb]* 45
Sandinist Renewal Movement Leader: No Pact With FSLN *[EL NUEVO DIARIO 9 Feb]* 45

Panama

Ministry Orders Release of Officers Implicated in Plot *[LA PRENSA 11 Feb]* 46
Minister Admits 'Errors' in Presidential Plot Case *[LA ESTRELLA DE PANAMA 12 Feb]* 46
ARI President Mendoza Vows Not To Resign *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 9 Feb]* 47
ARI Head Said To Succumb To Pressure From President *[LA PRENSA 10 Feb]* 47
MIVI To Sell Reverted Area Houses in Colon Province *[Panama City TV]* 47
PDC President's Resignation Not To Affect Party *[Panama City TV]* 48
Preferential Trade Accord Signed With Colombia *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 3 Feb]* 48
Legislator: U.S. Cannot Try Pedro Miguel Gonzalez *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 14 Feb]* 48
Column Supports McCaffrey Assertions Regarding Canal *[EL SIGLO 7 Feb]* 49
Editorial on Recent Canal Reversion Controversy *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 7 Feb]* 49
Correction to ARI Bulletin on Transfer of Properties 50

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Menem Expresses 'Satisfaction' With Cease-Fire *[TELAM]* 51
Defense Minister on Military Budget, Peru-Ecuador Strife *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 51

OAS Head Optimistic About Peru-Ecuador Solution *[LA NACION 13 Feb]* 51
Government 'Will Not Push' Continental Glaciers Issue *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 52
Vice Foreign Minister Backs Non-Proliferation Treaty *[TELAM]* 52
Poll Puts Menem Ahead in Presidential Race *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 53
New Atomic Energy Commission Chairman Installed *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 53

Bolivia

President Denies U.S. Pressure in Narco-Links Case *[PRESENCIA 24 Jan]* 54
Foreign Ministry Unaware of Ecuadoran Overflight Permit *[La Paz Radio]* 54
Government Does Not Fear Social Upheaval *[La Paz Radio]* 54
Correction to Ecuadoran President Makes 'Surprise' Stopover 54

Brazil

Brazil Feeling 'Impact' From Argentine 'Financial Crisis' *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 10 Feb]* 54
Cardoso's 'Problems' With Ministers Examined *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 10-12 Feb]* 56
Government Seeks To Ease Monopolies in Oil, Other Areas *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 56

Colombia

Government Announces Aid Plan for Earthquake Victims *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 56
6.5 Billion in Social Spending for Caqueta *[EL TIEMPO 2 Feb]* 57
More on Alleged Cartel Phone Tapping Efforts *[EL ESPECTADOR 6 Feb]* 57
Botero's Meeting With Officers Called 'Tense' *[EL TIEMPO 2 Feb]* 58
Military Concerns Over Trujillo Ruling Viewed *[EL TIEMPO 6 Feb]* 59

Ecuador

Government To Adjust 1995 Economic Program *[Quito Radio]* 60
Duran-Ballen Discusses Peruvian Cease-Fire *[Quito Radio]* 60
Armed Forces Not To Allow Attack by Peruvian Troops *[AFP]* 62
Minister: Tihuinza Still Under Ecuadoran Control *[Madrid EFE]* 62
Army Takes Reporters to Tihuinza *[AFP]* 63
Armed Forces Command: Peru Created 'Fake Tihuinza' *[Quito Radio]* 63
Army Officer Denies Artillery Fire on Tihuinza *[Quito Radio]* 63
Authorities Report Clashes Despite Cease-Fire *[Madrid EFE]* 64
Armed Forces Report Peruvian Infiltration, Casualties *[Quito Radio]* 64
Historical, Geographical Realities Observed
[(INTERNET) FOREIGN MINISTRY GOPHER 3 Feb] 64

Paraguay

Wasmosy 'Deplores' Clinton's Drug Report to U.S. Congress *[ULTIMA HORA 11 Feb]* 65
Judge May Order Release of Lebanese Fundamentalists *[HOY 14 Feb]* 65
Talks Begin on Yacyreta Power Plant Privatization *[ULTIMA HORA 10 Feb]* 66
National Airline Privatized; International Flights Resumed *[ULTIMA HORA 7 Feb]* 66

Peru

Spending on Conflict More Than Planned, 'Not Yet' Affecting Economy *[TELAM]* 66
Armed Forces Chairman Comments on Tihuinza Situation *[Lima Radio]* 67
Army General Explains Confusion Over Location of Tihuinza *[Lima TV]* 67
Armed Forces Communique Details Capture of Disputed Posts *[Lima Radio]* 68
General Says Ecuador Continues To Shell Peruvian Posts *[Lima Radio]* 68
Communique Notes 'Heavy Artillery Fire' From Ecuador *[Lima Radio]* 69
'Thousands' Cheer Fujimori at Start of Cease-fire *[Madrid EFE]* 69
Foreign Ministry Communique Denies Use of Chemical Weapons *[Madrid EFE]* 69
Ecuadoran-Peruvian Conflict Assessed *[EL COMERCIO 2 Feb]* 69
Perez de Cuellar: Fujimori Doing Right Thing Regarding Ecuador *[Madrid EFE]* 71
Perez de Cuellar Denies Rumors of Withdrawal From Presidential Race *[EXPRESO 25 Jan]* 71

Belaunde: Unfounded Claim, Historical Background *[DESCO Gopher 10 Feb]* 71
Military Preconflict Vigilance Questioned *[DESCO Gopher 10 Feb]* 72
President Blamed for Origin, Handling of Conflict *[DESCO Gopher 10 Feb]* 73
Public Relations Visits Planned *[DESCO Gopher 10 Feb]* 73

Uruguay

No Peacekeeping Troops To Be Sent to Ecuador-Peru Border *[LA MANANA 9 Feb]* 74

Venezuela

Exchange Board Restricts Foreign Currency Sales to Local Tourists *[Hamburg DPA]* 74
Changes in Electoral Law Discussed *[EL DIARIO DE CARACAS 26 Jan]* 74
Editorial Sees Change in Public Attitudes *[EL DIARIO DE CARACAS 28 Jan]* 75

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-95-032 *16 February 1995*

CONTENTS

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Technical-Military Meeting of Guarantor Countries Starts *[Madrid EFE]* 1
Ecuador Charges Peru With 'Misinformation' *[Madrid EFE]* 1
Guarantors Submit New Draft Proposal *[Madrid EFE]* 1
Ecuador Accepts Guarantors' Proposal *[Madrid EFE]* 1

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Efficiency Assemblies To Focus on Energy Consumption *[Havana Radio]* 3
Sugar Industry Spokesman Announces Fertilizer Availability *[Havana Radio]* 3
Panel Debates Folly of Announced Inspection Visits *[Havana Radio]* 3
Western Army Defense Preparation Year Begins With Ceremony *[Havana Radio]* 4
Roundup of Politburo Members' Activities *[Havana Radio, etc.]* 4
Accord Signed With Russia on Electronic Center *[PRENSA LATINA]* 5
Ukranian Envy Extols Bilateral Ties Prospects *[Havana Radio]* 5

Haiti

Tripartite Meeting 15 Feb for Command Transfer to UN *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 5
International Monitor Shot; Schrager Confirms Limbe Death *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 5
Coup Victims To Receive Percentage of Privatization *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 6
Caricom Meeting Creates Proposals To Assist Haiti *[CANA]* 6
Cooperation Communique Issued *[CANA]* 6
Aristide Confirms Publication of Electoral Law *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 8

MEXICO

Chiapas Governor Interviewed on Leave of Absence *[Mexico City TV]* 9
Chiapas Officials, Others React to Leave of Absence *[Mexico City Radio]* 10
Government Secretary Justifies Legal Actions Against EZLN *[Mexico City TV]* 10
Explains Government's Actions in Chiapas *[Mexico City TV]* 11
Secretariat Issues Bulletin on Progress in Chiapas *[Mexico City TV]* 11
Attorney General on Status of EZLN Warrants *[Mexico City Radio]* 12
PGR Affirms Instructions Not To Provoke Clashes in Chiapas *[Mexico City TV]* 13
EZLN Guerrillas Set Conditions for Resuming Talks *[Hamburg DPA]* 14
EZLN Commander Interviewed *[Madrid EL MUNDO 16 Feb]* 14
Bishop: Conai To Continue Mediation Efforts *[Mexico City TV]* 15
Vatican Wants Bishop Ruiz' Resignation *[NOTIMEX]* 15
Zedillo Anti-EZLN Motivation Questioned *[LA JORNADA 14 Feb]* 16
Radical Change in Policy Urged *[LA JORNADA 11 Feb]* 17
Government View of Zapatists Rejected *[LA JORNADA 12 Feb]* 18
Article Questions Correctness of Zedillo's Decision *[EL FINANCIERO 15 Feb]* 19
Article on Chiapas Developments, Zedillo's 5 Feb Speech *[EL FINANCIERO 8 Feb]* 20
Democratic National Convention Document *[LA JORNADA 6 Feb]* 21

CENTRAL AMERICA

El Salvador

Legislative President Criticizes Clinton Immigration Policy *[LA PRENSA GRAFICA 12 Feb]* 30
Gonzalez Offers $100 Million To Promote Economic Ties
[Barcelona LA VANGUARDIA 14 Feb] 30
Spain's Gonzalez Admits Discussing Elections With Aznar *[Madrid EL PAIS 15 Feb]* 30

Nicaragua

Liberal Parties Form 'Liberal Alliance' *[LA TRIBUNA 1 Feb]* 31
Editorials Fault Chamorro Leadership on Reforms *[LA TRIBUNA 29 Jan, etc.]* 31

Panama

Mixed Reaction Noted to Lewis Remarks on U.S. Bases *[Panama City TV]* 32
Police Discover Movement's Involvement in Gunrunning *[LA PRENSA 9 Feb]* 32
Movement Denies Connection *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 11 Feb]* 33
Human Rights Committee President Denies Link *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 12 Feb]* 34

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Brazilian, Argentine Presidents To Meet
18, 19 Feb *[Madrid EFE]* 35
Di Tella, Gaviria Sign Agreement on Aid to Haiti *[TELAM]* 35
Narcotics Official Admits Narcotics Transit, Use Problems *[LA NACION 13 Feb]* 35

Bolivia

Bolivians Not To Participate in Border Observers Team *[La Paz Radio]* 36
Editorial Analyzes Armed Conflict Between Peru, Ecuador *[HOY 9 Feb]* 37
Government Minister on Fight Against Drug Trafficking *[PRESENCIA 27 Jan]* 37
Editorial Views Effects of Mexican Economic Crisis *[EL MUNDO 1 Feb]* 38

Brazil

Minister: Concern Over Balance of Payments 'Overcome' *[FOLHA DE SAO PAULO 14 Feb]* 38
Cardoso To Have 3 Government Leaders in Congress *[Brasilia Radio]* 39
Cardoso Inaugurates Partnership With Private Enterprise *[FOLHA DE SAO PAULO 14 Feb]* 39
Government, Union Leaders Talks Viewed *[Brasilia Radio]* 39
Consequences of Malan's 'Shyness,' 'Unskillfulness' Noted *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 40
Federal Police Change Strategy, Increase Drug Seizures *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 40
Polls Analyze Support for Government *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 12 Feb]* 41

Chile

Paraguay's President Wasmosy Arrives on State Visit *[Santiago TV]* 41
Presidents Exchange Medals, Discuss Trade *[ULTIMA HORA 14 Feb]* 42
Foreign Ministry Downplays Bolivian Peasants' Border Claim *[Madrid EFE]* 42

Colombia

FARC Ambush in San Jose del Guaviare Leaves 5 Dead *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 43
$6.5 Billion in Social Spending for Caqueta *[EL TIEMPO 2 Feb]* 43

Ecuador

Government Accepts Guarantors' Peace Proposal *[Quito Radio]* 44

Proposal To Protect Civilians in Conflict Area Sent to Peru *[Quito Radio]* 44
Large Demonstration of Support Staged Outside Presidency *[Quito Radio]* 44
Defense Minister Urges Observers To Come *[Quito Radio]* 44
Television Stations Broadcast Reports From Tihuinza *[Hamburg DPA]* 46
Armed Forces Report 'No Incidents' in Conflict Area *[Quito Radio]* 47
Two Peruvian Fighter Planes Violate Airspace, Turned Back *[Quito Radio]* 47
Foreign Ministry Denies Using Children To Plant Mines *[Quito Radio]* 47
Minister: Conflict Area Contains Uranium, Gold *[Quito Radio]* 47
Historical, Geographical Realities Observed
[(INTERNET) FOREIGN MINISTRY GOPHER 3 Feb] 47

Paraguay

Wasmosy Returns From Chile, Comments on Visit *[ABC COLOR 15 Feb]* 48

Peru

Fujimori Interviewed at Border Area *[Lima Radio]* 49
Fujimori To Stay Overnight at Border; Overflights Discussed *[Lima Radio]* 50
Fujimori, Journalists Depart for Tihuinza *[Lima TV]* 50
Fujimori Evaluates Military Situation *[Lima TV]* 51
Constituent President Seeks Retraction of 'Offensive Words' *[Lima TV]* 52
EXPRESO Praises Perez de Cuellar's Role *[DESCO Gopher 10 Feb]* 53
Economy Minister: Conflict 'Has Not Affected' Economic Program *[Lima TV]* 53
Two Peruvians Charged as Spies in Ecuador *[Madrid EFE]* 53
General Announces Withdrawal, Compliance With Cease-Fire *[Lima TV]* 54
Press Reactions to Ecuadoran Claims Reviewed *[Madrid EFE]* 54

Uruguay

President-Elect Announces Cabinet Members *[Madrid EFE]* 55
Montevideo Mayor Discusses Socialism, Cuba *[BUSQUEDA 9 Feb]* 55
Editorial Rues 'Unforgivable' Ecuadoran-Peruvian Conflict *[EL PAIS 7 Feb]* 56

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-95-033 *17 February 1995*

CONTENTS

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Guarantor Negotiators To Depart if No Answer Soon *[Madrid EFE]* 1
Peru Still Refusing To Sign Formal Cease-Fire Agreement *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 1
Fujimori To Propose 'Small Changes' To Guarantors Proposal *[Madrid EFE]* 2
Ecuador Leaves Brasilia Meeting; Guarantors To Persevere *[Lima Radio]* 2
Signing of Peru-Ecuador Cease-Fire Agreement Imminent *[Madrid EFE]* 3
Cease-Fire Agreement Signed *[NOTIMEX]* 3

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Government Concerned About Immigrants Fleeing Guantanamo *[PRENSA LATINA]* 4
Foreign Ministry Regards Helms Proposal as 'Diabolical' *[Hamburg DPA]* 4
Ministry Spokesman Cited on U.S. Talks, Robaina Tours *[Havana Radio]* 5

MEXICO

Zedillo Vows No Offensives in Chiapas *[LA JORNADA 15 Feb]* 6
Attorney General's Office Defends Actions in Chiapas *[LA JORNADA 15 Feb]* 8
Treasury Bonds Not To Exceed 15 Percent of Public Debt *[UNOMASUNO 15 Feb]* 8
Government Not To Prevent Illegal Border Crossings *[LA JORNADA 16 Feb]* 9

SOUTH AMERICA

Ecuador

President: 'Skirmishes' Continue Despite Cease-Fire *[Madrid EFE]* 10
Says Country Progressing Despite Conflict *[Quito Radio]* 10
Urges Peru To Sign Guarantors' Proposal *[Quito Radio]* 10
Foreign Minister Calls on OAS To Mediate *[Quito Radio]* 11
Officer Says Peruvians Not Respecting Cease-Fire *[Quito Radio]* 12
Joint Command Bulletin Accuses Peru of Cease-Fire Violation *[Quito Radio]* 12

Peru

Military Sources Say No Breaches of Cease-Fire *[Madrid EFE]* 13
Fujimori Interviewed in Conflict Zone *[Lima Radio]* 13
Ministry Announces Release of Peruvians Detained in Ecuador *[Madrid EFE]* 14
'Alleged Peruvian Refusal' To Sign Peace Proposal Denied *[Lima Radio]* 14
Fujimori in Lima; Hopes Cease-Fire Signed in 'Few Days' *[Lima TV]* 14

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-95-034 *21 February 1995*

CONTENTS

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

'Peace Declaration of Itamaraty' Highlighted *[Lima TV]* 1
'Text' of Declaration of Guarantor States in Brasilia *[Lima TV]* 1
Chilean Negotiator Discusses Peace Talks *[Madrid EFE]* 2

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Foreign Ministry: Helms' Proposal 'Diabolical' *[Havana Radio]* 3
Final Rafter Group Leaves for Guantanamo 18 Feb *[Havana Radio]* 3
PRENSA LATINA Reports End of Operation Safe Passage 3
Operation Safe Passage Ends, Rafters' Plight Continues *[Havana Radio]* 3
U.S. Allows Family Members To Visit Guantanamo Rafters *[Havana Radio]* 4
Cubans Said Smuggled Into U.S. Through Caymans *[Havana Radio]* 4
Commentary on Arrival of Last Group of Rafters *[Havana Radio]* 4
TV Notes Immigration Issue's Importance to U.S. Electorate *[Havana TV]* 4
Meeting Participant Views U.S. Property Claims *[Havana Radio]* 5
U.S. Filmmaker's Appearance Before UN Rights Body Noted *[Havana Radio]* 5
EC's Humanitarian Aid to Havana Reaches $17 Million *[PRENSA LATINA]* 5
Raul Castro: FAR Agriculture 'Modestly Profitable' *[PRENSA LATINA]* 6
FAR Civilian Employees Continue Meetings *[Havana Radio]* 7
Union Evaluates 1994 Activities *[Havana Radio]* 7
'Straight Talk' Discusses 'Political Language' *[Havana Radio]* 7
Machado Ventura Cites Problems, Solutions in Cienfuegos *[Havana Radio]* 9
Visits Sancti Spiritus Province *[Havana TV]* 9
Prieto Discusses UNEAC's Role, Artists' Individualism *[Havana TV]* 10

Haiti

President Discusses Privatizing State-Owned Enterprises *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 10
Aristide Views Life After U.S. Withdrawal *[London THE GUARDIAN 18 Feb]* 11
Radio Notes Foreign Nations' Electoral Aid Donations *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 12
Deputy Backs Executive Advisory Council's Establishment *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 12

MEXICO

Deputy Criticizes U.S. Envoy Over Monetary Council *[EL FINANCIERO 20 Feb]* 13
Report: Flow of Illegal Immigrants Continues *[Madrid EFE]* 13
Bank Announces 10-Percent Increase in Interest Rates *[Mexico City Radio]* 14
Mexican Petroleum Issues Communique on Crude Oil Exports *[NOTIMEX]* 15
Attorney General's Office Probing Pemex Fire in Tabasco *[Mexico City Radio]* 15
Employers Confederation Rebukes Zedillo on Decisionmaking *[LA JORNADA 17 Feb]* 15
Deputy Director: Sidek Group, Subsidiaries Not Bankrupt *[EL FINANCIERO 17 Feb]* 15
Sidek Group Suspends Payment on $19.5 Million Debt *[Mexico City TV]* 16
Zedillo Speaks to Labor Congress About Chiapas, Economy *[Mexico City Radio]* 16
Zedillo: Mexico Going Through National Reaffirmation *[Mexico City Radio]* 17
Government Secretary: Army, PGR To Remain in Chiapas *[Mexico City TV]* 17
Thousands March To Demand Army Withdraw From Chiapas *[Madrid EFE]* 18
Details of 11 Feb Pro-Marcos Protest *[LA JORNADA 12 Feb]* 18
Defense Secretary: Armed Forces Not Evading Mission, Duty *[Mexico City Radio]* 19
EZLN, Army Said To Clash at Entrance to Chiapas Jungle *[Madrid EFE]* 20
EZLN Requests Return of Army Troops to Barracks *[LA JORNADA 20 Feb]* 20

Guerrillas Find 'No Tangible Conditions' for Dialogue *[Hamburg DPA]* 21
EZLN Issues Communique 17 Feb *[LA JORNADA 20 Feb]* 21
EZLN Replies To Zedillo 'Ultimatum' 9 Feb *[LA JORNADA 13 Feb]* 22
EZLN General Command Letter to Zedillo *[LA JORNADA 13 Feb]* 24
EZLN Communique Protests Army Actions in Chiapas *[LA JORNADA 14 Feb]* 25
EZLN Leaders Said Divided, Against Subcommander Marcos *[AFP]* 26
Chiapas Acting Governor on PRD Invitation To Hold Dialogue *[Mexico City TV]* 27
Reporters See No Evidence of Bombings in Zapatist Zone *[AFP]* 27
Conai Presents Initiative for Peace *[NOTIMEX]* 28
Conai: Meetings on Dialogue in Chiapas Fruitful *[LA JORNADA 17 Feb]* 29
Conai Criticizes 19 Feb Acts of Vandalism *[LA JORNADA 20 Feb]* 30

CENTRAL AMERICA

El Salvador

President Does Not Intend To Establish Ties With Cuba *[Madrid EL PAIS 16 Feb]* 32

Nicaragua

Chamorro Expresses Willingness To Discuss Reforms *[Managua Radio]* 32

Panama

Last of Rafters Said Transported to Guantanamo *[Panama City TV]* 33
Lawyer: Local Courts Must Try Suspect Wanted in U.S. *[LA PRENSA 20 Feb]* 33

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Menem Admits 'Very Strong Pressure' To Devalue Peso *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 34
Meets Cardoso, Holds News Conference *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 34
Di Tella: Devaluation of Peso, Real 'Would Be Suicide' *[TELAM]* 35
Cavallo Denies Economic Crisis, Plans To Devalue *[TELAM]* 35
Criticizes 'Speculators' *[TELAM]* 36
Stock Market Has 'Rough Day,' Shares Drop 6 Percent *[TELAM]* 37
10th Consecutive Fall *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 37
Prices Show Recovery *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 37
Petrella Calls Peruvian-Ecuadoran Conflict 'Shameful' *[TELAM]* 38
Discusses Diplomatic Role *[Madrid EFE]* 38

Bolivia

Communique Expresses Satisfaction Over Peace Agreement *[La Paz Radio]* 38

Brazil

Cardoso, Menem on Effects of Mexican Crisis, Cooperation *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 38
Cardoso Hails Peru-Ecuador Agreement Before Negotiators *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 39

Chile

Foreign Ministry Expresses Satifaction With Peace Accord *[Santiago TV]* 39
Government Reiterates Position on Arms Sale to Ecuador *[Madrid EFE]* 40
U.S. Dollar Exchange Rate, Interests Up; Shares Dip *[Madrid EFE]* 40

Colombia

Country 'Disappointed' With U.S. Effort To Curb Consumption *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 41
Foreign Minister on Efforts To Obtain U.S. Certification *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 41

Communique on U.S. Certification Issued *[AFP]* 41
Editorials Express Fear of Possible U.S. Intervention *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 42
Narco-Guerrillas Down Police Helicopter in Putumayo *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 42
FARC Guerrillas, Army, Policemen Clash in Uribe, Tamara *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 42

Ecuador

Duran-Ballen Welcomes 'Military Victory' *[Quito Radio]* 43
Government 'Pleased' by Peru's Acceptance of Peace Declaration *[AFP]* 44
Defense Minister Vows To Uphold Cease-Fire Agreement *[NOTIMEX]* 45
Spokesman: Country Achieved 'Greatest Military Victory' *[Madrid EFE]* 45
Foreign Minister Cited on Cease-Fire Accord *[Quito Radio]* 46
Says Cease-Fire Being Observed *[AFP]* 46
Deputy Minister, Spokesman View Accord *[Quito Radio]* 46
Former Presidents Question Accord With Peru *[Madrid EFE]* 47
Congress President Reacts to Cease-Fire Accord *[Quito Radio]* 47
Notes Areas in Dispute Not To Be Ceded *[Quito Radio]* 48
Col. Grijalva: Skirmishes Not To Affect Cease-Fire *[AFP]* 48
Guarantor States' Observers Expected on 21 Feb *[AFP]* 49
Armed Forces Not To Pull Back Before Delegation Arrives *[Quito Radio]* 49
Government Prepares Peru Negotiation Strategy *[Quito Radio]* 49
President To Report to Congress 21 Feb on 'War' Conflict *[AFP]* 49
Congress Official on Planned Meeting *[Quito Radio]* 50
Diplomat Wants OAS To Address Border Dispute *[Quito Radio]* 50
Military Forces Deny Report of Border Clashes *[Quito Radio]* 50
Joint Command Reports 'Constant Raids' by Peruvian Patrols *[Quito Radio]* 50
Defense Minister Accuses Peru of Creating 'False Tihuinza' *[Quito Radio]* 51
Foreign Minister Criticizes Peruvian Counterpart's Position *[AFP]* 51
Government Establishes Measures To Pay for Conflict *[NOTIMEX]* 51
Economic Goals Lowered for 1995 *[Quito Radio]* 52
Bucaram Discusses Political Alliances, Parties *[HOY 23 Jan]* 52

Paraguay

Argentina Requests Extradition of Lebanese, Arab Detainees *[Madrid EFE]* 54
Third Attack Planned in Argentina *[NOTICIAS 19 Feb]* 54

Peru

Fujimori Discusses Arms Purchases, Peace Accord, Tihuinza Visit *[Madrid EFE]* 55
Visit to Tihuinza Postponed *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 55
Official Justifies Troop Withdrawal Strategy *[Lima Radio]* 55
Military Sources Note Weekend Armed Clashes With Ecuador *[AFP]* 56
Peruvian Press Claims Clashes Continue in Condor Range *[Madrid EFE]* 56
Deputy Foreign Minister Ponce Discusses Peace Talks *[Lima TV]* 56
Fujimori Allows Ecuadoran 'Stragglers' To Leave Peru *[Madrid EFE]* 58
New Area Mined by Ecuadoreans Discovered Near Tihuinza *[Lima Radio]* 58
Ecuador Transporting Troops, Supplies to Conflict Zone *[Lima Radio]* 58
Foreign Ministry Issues Communique on Peace Accord *[Lima Radio]* 59
Perez de Cuellar Rejects Itamaraty Peace Declaration *[Madrid EFE]* 59
Peace Accord Gets Mixed Reception From Press *[Madrid EFE]* 59
Fujimori Links Rio Protocol With Ecuadoran Border Conflict
[Berlin BERLINER ZEITUNG 13 Feb] 60
Peruvian Economy Not Affected by Conflict *[Madrid EFE]* 60
Peruvian Envoy Comments on Results of Visit to Argentina *[Lima Radio]* 61

Latin America
SUPPLEMENT
Mexico
National Commission for Human Rights Annual Report

FBIS-LAT-95-023-S *3 February 1995*

CONTENTS

MEXICO

National Commission for Human Rights Annual Report, 26 May 1993-25 May 1994
[LA JORNADA 9 Jun] 1

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-95-035 *22 February 1995*

CONTENTS

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Minister Stresses Consistency of Social Security Laws *[Havana Radio]* 1
New Defense Year Ceremonies Across Nation *[Havana Radio]* 1
Official Previews Economists' Association Congress *[Havana Radio]* 1
Union Workshop on Economic Efficiency Presents Awards *[Havana Radio]* 1
Alfredo Jordan Discusses Farmers' Markets *[Havana TV]* 2
Camaguey Electric Plant Receives Quick-Response Award *[Havana Radio]* 2
Preparatory Process for FEU Congress Begins Nationwide *[Havana TV]* 2
Journalists Debate Women's Equality in Changing Times *[Havana Radio]* 3
Editorial Examines Labor Force Reorganization *[Havana Radio]* 3
Roundup of Economic Developments *[Havana Radio, etc.]* 4
Commentary Discusses U.S. Republicans, 1996 Election *[Havana Radio]* 5
Radio Notes Russian Ministry's Objection to Helms Bill *[Havana Radio]* 6
Vice Minister Meets Press on Joint Russian, Kazakh Ties *[Havana TV]* 6
Ricardo Cabrisas Arrives in Beijing *[Havana Radio]* 6
Stresses Need To Develop Ties *[Havana Radio]* 6
Presides Over Sino-Cuban Session *[Havana Radio]* 6
Meets With Counterpart on Cooperation *[PRENSA LATINA]* 7
Announces Chinese Delegation Visit *[Havana Radio]* 7
'Very Satisfied' With China-Cuba Commission *[Havana TV]* 7
Fidel Castro Meets With Danielle Mitterrand *[Havana Radio]* 7
Ministry Spokesman Views French Donation *[Havana Radio]* 8
Nicaragua's Daniel Ortega 'Fully Recovered' *[PRENSA LATINA]* 8
Leaves After 3 Month Stay *[Havana Radio]* 8
Salvadoran Congressmen Meet Alarcon, Express 'Optimism' *[Havana Radio]* 8
Express 'Optimism' on Future Ties *[PRENSA LATINA]* 8
Meet With Cuban Ministers *[Havana Radio]* 8
Praise Visit, Depart *[Havana TV]* 9
Minister, Uruguayan Envoy Sign Treaty To Combat Crime *[Havana Radio]* 9
Treaty To Encourage 'Closer' Ties *[PRENSA LATINA]* 9
Jaime Crombet Meets With Zimbabwean Officials *[Havana Radio]* 9
Received in Zimbabwe *[PRENSA LATINA]* 10
Meets Zimbabwean House Leader *[Havana Radio]* 10
Views Results of African Tour *[PRENSA LATINA]* 10
Interviewed Upon Return *[Havana TV]* 10

Inter-Caribbean Affairs

Caricom Leaders Discuss Economic Issues *[CANA]* 11
Suriname Admitted; Summit Ends *[CANA]* 12

British Virgin Islands

Election Puts VIP Party, Stoutt Near Majority *[CANA]* 13

Bahamas

'Widespread Raids' on Illegal Immigrants Yield 'Hundreds' *[CANA]* 13

Cayman Islands

Government Announces U.S. Intercepted 122 Cubans *[CANA]* 14

Haiti

Electoral Council Announces Election Schedule *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 14
Radio Lists Parties Expected To Participate *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 15
Defense Minister Announces High-Level Army Dismissals *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 15

MEXICO

Financial Aid Package Signed With U.S. Government *[NOTIMEX]* 16
Secretary Ortiz Comments on Package *[Mexico City Radio]* 16
Secretariat Issues Bulletin *[Mexico City TV]* 17
Financial Agreements Explained *[NOTIMEX]* 17
Experts Compare Economic Measures To 'Bitter Medicine' *[Mexico City Radio]* 18
Bank Governor Explains Increase in Interest Rates *[NOTIMEX]* 19
Bank of Mexico Suspends Regular Auction of Tesobonos *[NOTIMEX]* 20
Announces Creation of Unit of Account *[NOTIMEX]* 20
Further on Bank Measures *[Mexico City Radio]* 21
Bank Official Fears Deepening Economic Recession *[London FINANCIAL TIMES 17 Feb]* 21
Government To Maintain Public Sector Price Increases *[LA JORNADA 17 Feb]* 22
Secretariat Limits Foreigners' Role in Holding Companies *[UNOMASUNO 16 Feb]* 23
Secretariat Reports $18.541-Billion Trade Deficit in 1994 *[NOTIMEX]* 23
Secretariat To Create Council To Help Small Businesses *[EL FINANCIERO 14 Feb]* 24
Nafin Accused of Imposing 'Restrictive' Credit Programs *[EL FINANCIERO 14 Feb]* 24
Nafin 'Backed Down' on Policies *[EL FINANCIERO 17 Feb]* 24
Confederation Head Discusses Growth in GNP *[EL FINANCIERO 17 Feb]* 25
Industries Want Information on Economic Aid, Prospects *[UNOMASUNO 15 Feb]* 25
Private Sector Leaders Urge 'Immediate Action' *[Mexico City TV]* 26
Poll Shows Most Businessmen View Future Unfavorably *[EL FINANCIERO 16 Feb]* 27
PGR Reports Attacks on Military Agents in Chiapas *[NOTIMEX]* 27
Attorney General on Extending Amnesty Law to Army *[Mexico City Radio]* 27
Imprisoned EZLN Leaders Transferred to Tuxtla Gutierrez *[Mexico City TV]* 28
Party Leaders on Political Solution in Chiapas *[UNOMASUNO 16 Feb]* 28
Implications of Chiapas Conflict Cited *[LA JORNADA 15 Feb]* 29
Attorney General on Attempted Murder of PJF Director *[REFORMA 17 Feb]* 30
Attorney General Establishes New Anti-Narcotics Unit *[UNOMASUNO 20 Feb]* 30

CENTRAL AMERICA

El Salvador

Spain's Gonzalez Confirms Continued Support for Peace *[San Salvador Radio]* 31
Calderon Sol, Gonzalez Hold News Conference *[San Salvador Radio]* 31
$100 Million Accord Signed With Spain *[San Salvador TV]* 33

Honduras

Spanish Prime Minister Gonzalez Addresses Parliament *[Madrid Radio]* 34
Comments Before Departing *[LA TRIBUNA 17 Feb]* 34
Deputy Threatens To Sue U.S. Over Visa Issue *[TIEMPO 16 Feb]* 35
General Discua on Civilian Predominance Over Military *[TIEMPO 16 Feb]* 35

Nicaragua

Spanish Prime Minister Urges Deputies To Reach Consensus *[BARRICADA 18 Feb]* 35
Chamorro, Spain's Gonzalez Hold News Conference *[ACAN]* 36
UDC Leader Defends Reforms *[EL SEMANARIO 2-9 Feb]* 37

Panama

Foreign Minister Views Issue of U.S. Military Presence 40
Discusses Meetings With U.S. Senators *[LA PRENSA 16 Feb]* 40
Notes Possible Extension of U.S. Presence *[EL SIGLO 18 Feb]* 40
Labor Minister: Extended U.S. Presence 'Impossible' *[EL SIGLO 18 Feb]* 41
Legislator Gives Opinion on U.S. Bases Remaining *[EL SIGLO 18 Feb]* 41
Panama Asks One-Year Delay in Amador Reversion *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 19 Feb]* 41
Minister Agrees With Sale, Leasing of Reverted Areas *[Panama City TV]* 42

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Foreign Minister Di Tella on Peru-Ecuador Conflict Impact *[Madrid EFE]* 43
Editorial: Peruvian-Ecuadoran Conflict Harms Region *[CLARIN 16 Feb]* 43
Cavallo, Brazilian Economy Minister Meet, Discuss Goals *[TELAM]* 44
Praises National Economic Model *[TELAM]* 44
Discusses Atucha II Privatization *[CLARIN 28 Jan]* 45
Argentine Official on Summit Between Cardoso, Menem *[CLARIN 20 Feb]* 45
Finance Secretary on Budget, Deficit, Taxes *[CLARIN 19 Feb]* 46

Bolivia

Suspension of U.S. Wheat Donation To Not Affect Supply *[La Paz TV]* 47
Minister Says More Foreign Capital Needed for Chapare *[PRESENCIA 25 Jan]* 47
Labor Minister on Job Creation Strategies *[HOY 23 Jan]* 48
COB's Membership, Contributions Declining *[HOY 23 Jan]* 49
Capitalization Plans for 1995 Outlined *[HOY 15 Jan]* 50
Evo Morales Discusses Career, Personal Life *[HOY 15 Jan]* 52

Brazil

Brazilian, Argentine Presidents Meet 17, 18 Feb *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 55
Presidential Spokesman on Meeting *[TELAM]* 56
Cardoso Comments on Integration *[Madrid EFE]* 57
Malan, Cavallo Defend Support for Developing Economies *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 57
Editorial: Cardoso-Menem Meeting 'Inopportune' *[FOLHA DE SAO PAULO 18 Feb]* 57
Proposed Drug Enforcement Accord With U.S. Viewed *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 16 Feb]* 58
Commentary Examines U.S. Official's Remarks on Amendments
[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 18 Feb] 58
Economy Affected by Trade Balance Deficit, Mexican Crisis
[FOHLA DE SAO PAULO 19 Feb] 59
Government Orders 90-Day Hiring Freeze, Spending Cuts
[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 17 Feb] 60
IBOPE Conducts 'First' Opinion Poll on Government *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 60
Embratel, Telebras, ECT To Remain Public Companies *[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 21 Feb]* .. 60
Army Minister Views Programs, S&T Activities *[SEGURANCA & DEFESA Sep 94]* 61
Governors View Job Stability, Privatization *[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 22, 23 Jan]* 65
Governors Discuss Reforms, Bank Interventions *[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 29 Jan]* 70

Chile

President Frei Celebrates Peruvian-Ecuadoran Accord *[Santiago TV]* 74

Colombia

Defense Minister Rules Out 'U.S. Invasion' of Island *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 74
President Attends Advisory Meeting on Drug Certification *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 74
FARC Suspected in Students' Deaths *[EL TIEMPO 8 Feb]* 75
Some Implications of Trujillo Case Viewed *[EL ESPECTADOR 5 Feb]* 75

Means Sought To Finance Development Plan *[EL TIEMPO 8 Feb]* 76
Progress of 'Apertura' Program Assessed *[EL ESPECTADOR 6 Feb]* 77

Ecuador

1995 Macroeconomic Goals Modified *[Quito Radio]* 78
Conflict Reduces International Reserves by $150 Million *[Madrid EFE]* 78
Duran-Ballen Hopes for Final Solution After Demobilization *[AFP]* 78
Guarantor Countries' Observers Arrive in Cuenca *[Quito Radio]* 79
International Observers in Patuca; Safety Measures Enforced *[Quito Radio]* 79
President Expects 'Honesty and Impartiality' From Observers *[Madrid EFE]* 79
Defense Minister Says Peru Attacks Tihuinza Base *[Quito Radio]* 80
Foreign Ministry Reports Peru's Cease-Fire Violations *[Quito Radio]* 80
President Informs Congress About Border Conflict *[Quito Radio]* 80
Poll: Majority Support Duran-Ballen's Recognition of Rio Protocol *[Madrid EFE]* 81
Deputy Minister Discusses 'Diplomatic and Military Victory' *[AFP]* 81
Duran-Ballen Interviewed on Conflict With Peru *[CLARIN 19 Feb]* 82
Attitudes of U.S., UN, OAS Criticized *[(Internet) FOREIGN MINISTRY GOPHER 16 Feb]* 82
Pachacutec Situation Undermines National Unity
[(Internet) FOREIGN MINISTRY GOPHER 3 Feb] 83
Rio Protocol Criticized; Stronger Defense Urged
[(Internet) FOREIGN MINISTRY GOPHER 16 Feb] 84
Public Administration Official Holds News Conference *[Quito Radio]* 84

Peru

Fujimori May Denounce Peace Declaration in 'Next Few Hours' *[Hamburg DPA]* 87
Deputy Foreign Minister Calls Border Skirmishes 'Disturbances' *[Lima TV]* 87
Evacuated Soldiers 'Exchanged Fire' With Ecuadoran Troops *[Lima Radio]* 88
Armed Forces Communique Notes Ecuadoran Border Operations *[Lima Radio]* 88
Foreign Ministry Issues Note on Ecuadoran Use of Mines *[EL COMERCIO 16 Feb]* 88
Helicopter Gunships Clearing Mine Fields in Tihuinza, Ampama *[Lima Radio]* 89
Elite Commando Group Departs for Tihuinza To Capture Ecuadoran Troops *[Lima Radio]* 89
Poll: Fujimori's Popularity Increases During Conflict *[Madrid EFE]* 89
Fujimori Interviewed on Thinking Behind Actions in Conflict *[CLARIN 19 Feb]* 90
CCD Second Vice President Comments on Peace Agreement *[Lima Radio]* 90

Uruguay

New Economic Team Analyzes Foreign Exchange Policies
[EL OBSERVADOR ECONOMICO 7 Feb] 91

Venezuela

Air Force Assumes Air Traffic Control During Labor Dispute *[AFP]* 91
Air Traffic Returns to Normal; Controllers Dispute Continues *[Caracas TV]* 91

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-95-036 *23 February 1995*

CONTENTS

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Observers May Be Withdrawn Unless Cease-fire Prevails *[Madrid EFE]* 1

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Trade Minister Predicts 'Marked Improvement' in Trade *[Havana Radio]* 2
Official: Sale of Sugar Complexes 'Not Being Discussed' *[Havana Radio]* 2
Economic Changes Hearing on ANPP Meeting Agenda *[Havana Radio]* 2
Raul Castro Congratulates Camaguey Fishermen *[Havana Radio]* 2
Politburo Member Tours Havana Province Plantations *[Havana TV]* 2
National Infant Mortality Rate Reported *[Havana TV]* 3
Transportation Inspectors To Monitor Bus Lines *[Havana Radio]* 3
Equipment Repairs at El Salvador Mill Discussed *[Havana Radio]* 3

Inter-Caribbean Affairs

Caricom Conference Issues Communique *[CANA]* 3

Haiti

Anti-Carter Grafitti Observed Throughout Capital *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 8
Peasant Group 'Denounces Threats' by U.S. Military *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 8
Cap-Haitien Occupation Ends; Government Denounces Attacks *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 8

MEXICO

Finance Secretary Views Accord With U.S. *[Mexico City TV]* 9
President: Next Step Reinforcement of Economic Plan *[NOTIMEX]* 11
Foreign Secretary Confident on Economic Stabilization *[ACAN]* 11
Trade Official Confident Crisis Can Be Overcome *[NOTIMEX]* 12
Senators Describe U.S. Aid Package as 'Positive' *[NOTIMEX]* 12
PRD Congressman Calls Oil Guarantees Unconstitutional *[Mexico City TV]* 13
PAN Calls for Full Disclosure on U.S. Loans *[Mexico City TV]* 13
Employers Confederation Terms Accord 'Positive Step' *[Madrid EFE]* 13
Business, Labor Leaders React to Package, High Interest *[Mexico City Radio]* 13
Treasury Certificate Rates Increase by 19 Points *[Mexico City Radio]* 14
Private Banks Reject Government Capitalization Plan *[EL FINANCIERO 16 Feb]* 15
Zedillo To Propose Peace, Conciliation Bill for Chiapas *[Mexico City Radio]* 15

CENTRAL AMERICA

El Salvador

Calderon Sol Interviewed on Relations With Cuba *[LA NOTICIA 15 Feb]* 17

Guatemala

UN Proposes Schedule for Phases of Peace Process *[LA REPUBLICA 19 Feb]* 17
President Accepts UN Proposal *[ACAN]* 18

Nicaragua

Legislature, Executive Disagree Over Constitutional Reforms *[BARRICADA 17 Feb]* 18
Chamorro Views Status of Constitutional Reforms *[LA PRENSA 19 Feb]* 19

Panama

Government Optimistic About Talks With U.S. *[Panama City TV]* 20
Lewis Galindo: No Plans To Renegotiate Canal Treaties *[Panama City TV]* 20
Assembly President Opposes Renegotiating Treaties *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 20 Feb]* 21
Lawyer: U.S. Reward Endangers Safety of Accused Killer *[EL SIGLO 21 Feb]* 21
Commerce Minister Describes GATT Talks as 'Successful' *[Panama City TV]* 21
ARI Chief: President's Remark on ARI Misinterpreted *[LA PRENSA 11 Feb]* 22

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Peru's Goldenberg Thanks Menem for Help in Talks *[TELAM]* 23
Editorial Examines Outgrowth of Ecuador-Peru Conflict *[LA NACION 15 Feb]* 23
Paraguayan Intelligence, Court Officials on Detained Arabs *[CLARIN 22 Feb]* 24
Proceeds of Privatization To Be Collected in Debt Bonds *[TELAM]* 24
Debate Over Nuclear Energy Privatization Viewed *[CLARIN 29 Jan]* 24

Bolivia

Police Clash With Striking Teachers in La Paz *[La Paz Radio]* 25
Demonstrators, Police Clash Again *[La Paz Radio]* 25
Coca Growers Hold Congress, Reject Government Plans *[La Paz Radio]* 26

Brazil

Monetary Council Adopts Measures To Restrict Consumption *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 26
Cardoso Discusses Constitutional Reform *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 26
Views Reforms, Lines of Action *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 38
Steps for Approval of Constitutional Amendments Noted
[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 18 Feb] 43
Editorial Views Cardoso Constitutional Amendment Speech
[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 17 Feb] 44
Bank Profits Up Under Real Plan; BB Losses *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 5 Feb]* 45
Editorial Views 'Futile' Peruvian-Ecuadoran War *[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 16 Feb]* 47

Chile

Bank Superintendent Views 1994 Results *[LA NACION 24 Jan]* 47
Executive Submits Two Bills on Ethics *[EL MERCURIO 14 Jan]* 48
Allamand States RN Position on Designated Senators *[EL MERCURIO 17 Jan]* 50

Colombia

Narcoguerrillas Shoot at Counternarcotics Helicopter *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 51
Guerrillas With Pending Cases Not Allowed To Negotiate *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 52
Attorney General on Rebels' Participation in Process *[Santa Fe de Bogota Radio]* 52
'Unofficial' Government-Rebel Dialogue Agenda Outlined *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 52
ANIF Predicts Growth in Credit Demand *[EL ESPECTADOR 9 Feb]* 53
EU Trade Benefits Extended for Counternarcotics Struggle *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 53
UK Envoy Confirms Counternarcotics Aid *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 54
UK Deputy Minister Witnesses Destruction of Poppy *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 54

Ecuador

Foreign Observers Report Cease-Fire Violation *[Madrid EFE]* 54
Defense Minister Reports Peruvian Attacks *[Quito Radio]* 55
Leoro Denounces Cease-Fire Violation *[Quito Radio]* 56
Foreign Ministry Decries Hostilities *[Quito Radio]* 59
Foreign Ministry Issues Communique *[Quito Radio]* 59
Government: Troops Will Not Concentrate in Coangos *[Quito Radio]* 60
Use of Toxic Gas by Peruvians Reportedly Confirmed *[Madrid EFE]* 60
Official Travels To Peru for Prisoner Release Work *[Quito Radio]* 61
Official Denies Business Ties With Peruvian Counterpart *[Quito Radio]* 61
Expedition Said To Confirm Sovereignty Over Cenepa *[EL UNIVERSO 19 Feb]* 61
Presidential Diplomacy Lauded; Guarantors Criticized *[Foreign Ministry Gopher]* 61

Paraguay

4 Arrested on Narcoterrorism Charges To Be Deported *[ULTIMA HORA 22 Feb]* 62
Cuba To Grant Technical Aid on Sugar Cane *[ULTIMA HORA 16 Feb]* 62
Poland's Walesa Visits Itaipu Hydroelectric Dam *[ABC COLOR 22 Feb]* 63

Peru

Fujimori: Peru Will Fulfill Itamaraty Agreement *[Lima TV]* 63
Foreign Ministry Denies Denunciation of Peace Declaration *[Madrid EFE]* 64
Brazilian Envoy Denies Peru To Denounce Accord *[Lima Radio]* 65
Fujimori, Reporters Arrive at Watch Post One *[Lima Radio]* 65
Report From Border on Clearing Ecuadoran Mines, Soldiers *[Lima Radio]* 65
'Lost' Ecuadoran Troops 'Surrounded' by Peruvian Army *[Lima Radio]* 66
Opposition Distrusts Government Talks on Conflict *[Madrid EFE]* 66
Mixed Reactions II *[DESCO Gopher]* 68

Uruguay

Foreign Minister-Designate: Mercosur 'Top Priority' *[EL PAIS 15 Feb]* 70
Sanguinetti's Cabinet Minister-Designates Viewed *[LA MANANA 14 Feb]* 70
Pascale Becomes Central Bank Chairman-Designate *[EL OBSERVADOR ECONOMICO 7 Feb]* . 71
Executive Branch Shuffles Economy, Defense Ministries *[EL PAIS 16 Feb]* 71

Venezuela

Radio Failure Causes Delay for President's Plane *[AFP]* 71
Students Riot in Maracay, Valencia *[AFP]* 71
Finance Minister Explains Intervened Banks' Situation *[EL UNIVERSAL 16 Feb]* 72
Bond Issuance Fails To Absorb Excess Currency *[EL UNIVERSAL 10 Feb]* 72
Defense Minister Views Corruption, Patrol at Border *[EL GLOBO 18 Feb]* 73
Coastal Pollution Control Problems Described *[EL DIARIO DE CARACAS 23 Jan]* 73

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-95-037 *24 February 1995*

CONTENTS

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Guarantor Countries Demand Respect for Cease-Fire *[Madrid EFE]* 1
Threaten To Suspend Observers Mission *[Madrid EFE]* 1
Mexican Foreign Secretary on Effects of Financial Crisis *[NOTIMEX]* 2

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Government: U.S. Visits To Island Will Violate Sovereignty *[PRENSA LATINA]* 3
Foreign Trade Minister on Increasing Trade With PRC *[PRENSA LATINA]* 3
Foreign Trade Minister Meets DPRK Premier *[Havana Radio]* 3
Joint Commission With Iran Begins Cooperative Efforts *[Havana Radio]* 3
Iranian Commerce Minister Backs Oil-Sugar Trade *[Havana Radio]* 4
Chilean Delegation Begins Arriving in Havana *[Havana Radio]* 4
Seeking Reestablishment of Ties *[Havana Radio]* 4
Meets With Robaina *[Havana Radio]* 4
Meets with Fidel Castro *[Havana Radio]* 4
Meetings With Fidel Castro Viewed *[Havana Radio]* 5
Ambassador From Panama on Expanding Ties *[PRENSA LATINA]* 5
Spanish Armed Forces Delegation Visits Cuba *[PRENSA LATINA]* 5
Ghanaian Delegation Arrives in Havana *[Havana Radio]* 5
Meets With Robaina *[Havana Radio]* 5
Official Meets With Fidel Castro *[Havana Radio]* 6
Jaime Crombet Meets With Zambian President *[Havana Radio]* 6
Economic Studies Center Predicts 2-Percent Growth *[PRENSA LATINA]* 6
Directorate Reports Social Security Figures *[Havana Radio]* 6
Television, Radio To Broadcast Live ANPP Session *[Havana Radio]* 7
Television To Broadcast UJC Centennial Ceremony, Concert *[Havana Radio]* 7
Raul Castro Leads Politburo Delegation on Municipality Tour *[Havana Radio]* 7
Roundup of Politburo Members' Activities *[Havana Radio, etc.]* 7

Haiti

Carter Visit Previewed; Graffiti Protests Visit *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 8
Ministers, Party Chief Protest Alleged Destabilization Plan *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 9
Executive Branch's 'Statutory Order' on Elections Protested *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 9
Aristide on Corruption, Misery Due To 'Slackening' *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 10

MEXICO

Foreign Minister Denies U.S. Loan Tied to Foreign Policy *[NOTIMEX]* 11
President Comments on Economic Crisis, Chiapas *[Mexico City Radio]* 11
SHCP Details Use of U.S. Aid Package *[LA JORNADA 22 Feb]* 12
PAN, PRD React to U.S. Loan Package, Urge Caution *[UNOMASUNO 22 Feb]* 13
Civic Alliance To Hold Plebiscite on Possible Salinas Trial *[Madrid EFE]* 13
Finance Secretariat Discloses Government Deficit Figures *[EL FINANCIERO 16 Feb]* 13
Bankers, Central Bank President Hold Meeting *[EL FINANCIERO 22 Feb]* 14
Bank, Deputies Criticize Creation of Monetary Council *[EL FINANCIERO 17 Feb]* 15
Bancomer Group: Recovery Not To Compensate for Losses *[LA JORNADA 17 Feb]* 16
Nuevo Leon Manufacturers Threaten Debt Moratorium *[REFORMA 16 Feb]* 17
Canacintra Chief: Production Sector Decapitalized *[UNOMASUNO 20 Feb]* 17
Communications Secretary on 1995 Budget, Program *[Mexico City TV]* 18

Secretariat To Create Commission To Review Farm Problems *[UNOMASUNO 14 Feb]* 18
PRI Convention in Yucatan Nominates Gubernatorial Candidate *[Mexico City Radio]* 19
EZLN Refuses To Surrender Weapons for Fear of Betrayal *[Madrid EFE]* 20
EZLN Members Surrender; Ocosingo Families Return Home *[NOTIMEX]* 20
Refugee Leader: Government Forces Us To Join EZLN *[Madrid EL MUNDO 21 Feb]* 21
Human Rights Commission: Zapatist Leaders Tortured *[AFP]* 22
Government Appoints Economic Coordinator for Chiapas *[Mexico City Radio]* 22
PRD Criticizes Government Actions in Chiapas *[LA JORNADA 15 Feb]* 22
Democracy 2000 Issues Message Urging Dialogue in Chiapas *[LA JORNADA 15 Feb]* 23
Spain's Solana Arrives on Official Visit *[Madrid Radio]* 24
Cited on Extradition Treaty *[NOTIMEX]* 24
Interviewed on Bilateral Ties *[Mexico City TV]* 25
Acknowledges ETA's Presence in Mexico *[Madrid ABC 22 Feb]* 27
Swedish, Mexican Banks Sign $10 million Credit Accord *[NOTIMEX]* 27

CENTRAL AMERICA

Guatemala

Government Wants Mexico To Host Talks With URNG *[PRENSA LIBRE 19 Feb]* 28
Government Dismisses Transferring Talks to Honduras *[NOTIMEX]* 28
URNG Leader on Negotiations, 1995 Elections *[LA HORA 8 Feb]* 28

Honduras

Guatemalan Rebel Leaders Meet With Reina *[TIEMPO 22 Feb]* 31

Nicaragua

Congress To Publish Reforms Despite President's Opposition *[Hamburg DPA]* 31
Assembly, Parties Issue Communique *[Managua Radio]* 32
Chamorro Addresses Nation on Constitutional Reforms *[Managua Radio]* 32
FSLN Member Announces Alliance With Social Movement *[BARRICADA 20 Feb]* 33
Chamorro Speaks on Transfer of Army Command *[Managua Radio]* 34
Humberto Ortega Turns Over Command *[Managua Radio]* 35

Panama

President Asks ARI Directors To Stay in Posts *[LA PRENSA 18 Feb]* 38
Cited on ARI Law *[LA ESTRELLA DE PANAMA 18 Feb]* 39
Assembly Amends ARI Law; President, Others React *[Panama City TV]* 40
ARI Administrator Addresses Assembly *[LA PRENSA 13 Feb]* 41

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Menem Views General Elections, Reelection Prospects *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 44
Popular Conservative Party Backs Menem-Ruckauf Ticket *[TELAM]* 44
Eduardo Menem Reelected Senate President *[TELAM]* 44
Cordoba Province Orders 'Severe' Cutbacks *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 44
Former President Placed Under Disciplinary Arrest *[CLARIN 21 Feb]* 45
Argentina's Di Tella Deplores Breaking of Cease-Fire *[TELAM]* 45
Editorial Hails Peace Accord Between Ecuador, Peru *[LA NACION 21 Feb]* 46
Cavallo Rules Out IMF Loan, Praises IMF Monitoring *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 46
Foreign Ministry Issues Communique on Laguna del Desierto *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 47
Di Tella Discusses Trade Issues, Falklands *[LA PRENSA 17 Feb]* 47
Visiting Bolivian Military Head on Falklands, Peru, Ecuador *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 49
Polish President Walesa Arrives on Visit *[TELAM]* 49
Meets Menem, Signs Agreement *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 50

Exchanges Praise, Decorations With Menem *[TELAM]* 50
President Menem Departs for South Africa *[TELAM]* 50

Bolivia

Congress Ratifies Extradition Treaty With Spain *[LA RAZON 26 Jan]* 51
Prosecutor Reports Irregularities in Naval Narcotics Case *[La Paz TV]* 51

Brazil

Adm. Flores Denies U.S. Pressure Over Sivam Project Award *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 51
Finance Minister Interviewed on Reforms *[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 19 Feb]* 52
Official Hints at Moves To Cool Economy *[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 6 Feb]* 54
Sergio Cutolo Installed as Federal Savings Bank President *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 55
Planning Minister Explains Constitutional Amendments *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 56
Congress Enacts 12 Provisional Measures in First Session
[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 22 Feb] 56
Main Points of Bill To Franchise Public Services Described *[FOLHA DE SAO PAULO 14 Feb]* .. 57
Public Company Shares Dropped $6 Billion Since December *[Madrid EFE]* 58
Proposal Eases Federal Monopoly on Petroleum Activities *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 17 Feb]* 58
Social Security Reform To Amend 16 Constitutional Articles *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 59
Telecommunications Sector Awaits Constitutional Reforms *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 16 Feb]* 59
Embratel, Telebras, ECT To Remain Public Companies *[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 21 Feb]* .. 60
Decline in International Reserves Detailed 61
Now at $38 Billion *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 4 Feb]* 61
$2.8 Billion Decline *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 4 Feb]* 61
MICT Figures Show Mexican Crisis 'Direct Impact' on Exports *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 61
Polish President Meets Cardoso in Brasilia, Signs Accords *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 62
Cardoso Speaks at Luncheon *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 62
Minister Recommends Investment in Poland *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 63
Visiting Mexican Opposition Leader Munoz Meets Cardoso *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 63

Chile

Deputies To Explain Grapes Case to U.S. Congressmen *[ESTRATEGIA 27 Jan]* 64
Arbitration Court To Review Ruling on Laguna del Desierto *[Santiago TV]* 64
CUT Decides To Rejoin Productive Development Forum *[ESTRATEGIA 25 Jan]* 64

Colombia

FENALCO President Explains Communique To U.S. Envoy *[Santa Fe de Bogota Radio]* 65
Colombia Listed in Amnesty International Report *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 65
Oil Pipeline Dynamited; ELN Reportedly Behind Attack *[NOTIMEX]* 66
Report Notes Government-FARC Agreements, Disagreements *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 66

Ecuador

Deputy Minister: Toxic Gases Not of U.S. Origin *[Quito Radio]* 66
Larreategui Comments on Diplomatic Efforts *[Quito Radio]* 67
Observers Visit Front; Clashes Continued 21 Feb *[Quito Radio]* 69
Government Communique Reports on Latest Incidents *[Quito Radio]* 69
Communique Updates Casualty Count, Calls For National Unity *[Quito Radio]* 70
Senacom Reports Practically 'No Clashes' at Border *[Madrid EFE]* 70

Peru

Guarantor Countries Advance Mission Arrives in Piura *[Lima Radio]* 70
Advance Mission Head: Observers To Arrive 8 Mar *[Lima Radio]* 70
Detachment of 500 Antisubversive Troops Deployed to Front *[Lima Radio]* 71
Elite Air Force Unit To Back 'Counteroffensive' *[Lima Radio]* 71
Chief of Advance Military Delegation Briefs Press *[Lima Radio]* 71
Failure of Russian Helicopters in Border Conflict Noted *[Madrid EFE]* 72

Fujimori Signs Cumana Declaration at Government Palace *[EL COMERCIO 11 Feb]* 72
Presidential Candidate Resigns, Recants as 'Strategy' *[EL COMERCIO 21 Jan]* 72

Uruguay

Polish President Walesa Arrives for Short Visit *[Madrid EFE]* 72
Ends Visit, Leaves for Chile *[Madrid EFE]* 73

Venezuela

Minister Denies Measures Against Air Traffic Controllers *[Caracas TV]* 73
Roundup of Economic Developments *[ECONOMIA HOY 9 Feb, etc.]* 73

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-95-038 *27 February 1995*

CONTENTS

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Peru Agrees To Meet Ecuador in Uruguay 28 Feb *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 1
Peru's Ponce Reads Guarantor States' Declaration *[Lima Radio]* 1
OAS Secretary General on Observers in Ecuador-Peru Conflict *[Quito Radio]* 2

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Work of ANPP Permanent Commissions Summarized *[Havana TV]* 3
'Hardening' of U.S. 'Harassment' Rejected *[PRENSA LATINA]* 3
Senators Link to 'Extreme Right' Examined *[Havana TV]* 4
UJC, ANPP Sponsor Central Park Anniversary Celebration *[Havana TV]* 4
Article Views Bills in U.S. Congress To Tighten Blockade *[PRENSA LATINA]* 5
U.S. Interests Section To Open Visa Processing Office *[Havana TV]* 5
Article: CIA Trying To Restructure Itself *[PRENSA LATINA]* 6
UN Human Rights Commission To Address Foreign Debt *[Havana Radio]* 7
Chilean Socialist Party Member on Ties, Meeting With Castro *[Havana Radio]* 7
Chilean Leader on Ties With PCC *[PRENSA LATINA]* 7
Castro Welcomes Ghanaian Council of State Member *[PRENSA LATINA]* 8

Haiti

Carter Meets Aristide During 48-Hour Election Visit *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 8
'Large Numbers' of Troops To Patrol Streets During Carnival *[CANA]* 9
Political Parties Criticize Electoral Procedure *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 9
Results of UN Human Rights Report Presented *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 9

MEXICO

Stockbrokers: Approval of U.S. Guarantees Not Enough *[REFORMA 23 Feb]* 11
Mexican, U.S. Businessmen Meet on Potential Market *[EL FINANCIERO 22 Feb]* 11
Business Leaders on Economic Pact, Wage Increase *[Mexico City Radio]* 11
PRD Criticizes U.S. Financial Aid *[LA JORNADA 22 Feb]* 12
Labor Party Advertisement Criticizes U.S. Loan Package *[LA JORNADA 22 Feb]* 13
Second Person Identified, Arrested for Colosio Murderer *[NOTIMEX]* 14
PAN Leader on Investigation Into Colosio Murder *[Mexico City Radio]* 15

CENTRAL AMERICA

Guatemala

URNG Accepts UN Plan To Resume Peace Talks *[ACAN]* 16
Outlines Conditions for Talks *[ACAN]* 16

Honduras

Reina: Government Examining Diplomatic Incident *[TIEMPO 24 Feb]* 16
Designate: U.S. Cancellation of Visas Shows 'Disrespect'
[EL PERIODICO DE HONDURAS 24 Feb] 17

Nicaragua

Presidency Minister Lacayo Rules Out Assembly-Led Coup *[AFP]* 17

Panama

Balladares Designates Canal Commission Board Members *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 25 Feb]* 18
Foreign Minister Notes Conclusion of Operation Safe Haven *[LA PRENSA 21 Feb]* 18

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Privatization of Nuclear Energy Discussed *[LA PRENSA 27 Jan]* 19

Bolivia

President Concerned Over Possible 'Blacklisting' by U.S. *[La Paz Radio]* 21
Inter-Ocean Corridor Project Ratified With Paraguay *[PRESENCIA 21 Jan]* 22
1995 Budget Provides 76,000 New Jobs *[PRESENCIA 23 Jan]* 22

Brazil

Cardoso: Brazil Willing To Give Ecuador Amazon River Outlet *[Madrid EFE]* 23

Chile

Peru's Goldenberg Arrives, Confirms Desire To End Conflict *[Santiago TV]* 24
Judge Rejects Request for Townley's Extradition From U.S. *[EL MERCURIO 25 Jan]* 24

Colombia

Guerrillas Attack Venezuelan Naval Base; 8 Dead *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 24
Government Condemns Slaying *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 25

Ecuador

Duran-Ballen Asks Clinton To Mediate in Border Conflict *[Quito Radio]* 25
Ecuador Criticizes U.S. 'Idleness' During Conflict *[Hamburg DPA]* 25
Embassy Asks U.S. To Correct Press Communique *[Quito Radio]* 26
Foreign Minister Views OAS Measures on Conflict *[Santa Fe de Bogota Radio]* 26
Announces Acceptance of Chilean Proposal *[AFP]* 27
On Cease-Fire Status *[Quito Radio]* 27
Official Wants 'True' Cease-fire Set at Montevideo Meeting *[Quito Radio]* 28
Defense Minister Denies Fujimori Present in Cenepa *[Madrid EFE]* 29
Says Ecuador Still Holds Border Positions *[Quito Radio]* 29
Says Country Prepared To Defend Itself *[Madrid EFE]* 30
Official Bulletin Notes 'Apparent Truce' in Conflict Zone *[Madrid EFE]* 30
Government Requests Peru's Fujimori Refrain From Overflight *[Quito Radio]* 31
Government Not Rejecting Possibility of Going to UN *[Quito Radio]* 31
Senacom Bulletin on Fujimori's 'Farce' *[Quito Radio]* 31
OAS Envoy Backs Gaviria's Call for Intervention *[Quito Radio]* 32
Envoy to Brazil: Observers To Stay in Area of Conflict *[NOTIMEX]* 33
Confirms Arrival of Observers *[Quito Radio]* 33
Official Reports Arrest of 43 Ecudoreans in Peru *[Quito Radio]* 34
Congress Urges President To Request Blue Helmets' Presence *[Quito Radio]* 34
Chilean Envoy on Possible Guarantors, Montevideo Meeting *[Quito Radio]* 34
Red Cross Reports 7,500 Refugees, 50,000 Unemployed *[Hamburg DPA]* 34
Mining Town's Dispute With Armed Forces Viewed *[EL COMERCIO 27 Jan]* 35
Results of Amazonian Indian Parliament Reported *[EL COMERCIO 30 Jan]* 36
President Discusses Economic, Social Issues *[EL COMERCIO 29 Jan]* 37

Peru

Troops on Border Placed on Red Alert *[Madrid EFE]* 38
Anti-Aircraft Artillery Installed To Counteract Air Raids *[Lima Radio]* 38
Ecuador Attacking With 'Very Modern Missiles' *[Lisbon Radio]* 39
Fujimori Interviewed From Front Line *[Lima Radio]* 39
President Holds Command Meeting at Front *[Lima Radio]* 41
Fujimori Reveals Warning to Ecuador Against Assassination *[NOTIMEX]* 41
Fujimori Rules Out Declaration of War Against Ecuador *[NOTIMEX]* 42
President Makes Surprise Visit to Security Post *[Hamburg DPA]* 42
Joint Command Releases Communique on Cease-Fire 'Violation' *[Lima Radio]* 43
Observers' Leader: Border Situation 'Serious' *[Madrid EFE]* 43

Uruguay

Special Security Measures Implemented After Explosives Theft *[TELAM]* 43

Venezuela

Caldera Contacts Colombian President To Protest Marines' Deaths *[Hamburg DPA]* 44
Students Occupy Mexican Embassy, Clash With Police *[EL UNIVERSAL 23 Feb]* 44

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-95-039 *28 February 1995*

CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Panamanian President Opens EU-Central American Conference *[Panama City TV]* 1
EU Reaffirms Cooperation With Central America *[Panama City TV]* 1
European Delegation Head Opposes U.S. Embargo *[ACAN]* 1
Cooperation Policy Reviewed *[ACAN]* 2
Panamanian Minister Foresees Closer Ties *[Panama City TV]* 2
Human Rights Committee Urges Help for Rafters *[LA PRENSA 25 Feb]* 3

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Chief Observer Briefs Cardoso on Peru, Ecuador Feud *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 4
Human Rights Body Evaluates Peru-Ecuador Conflict *[Madrid EFE]* 4
Central America Lobbying Against 'Offensive' by U.S. Unions *[AFP]* 4
Mercosur-Mexico Preferential Tariff Talks Pending *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 20 Feb]* 5
Mercosur, Bolivian Envoys Meet in Montevideo *[TELAM]* 5

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Foreign Ministry Office To Legalize Documents for Abroad *[Havana Radio]* 6
Sugar Industry Minister Presents Program to ANPP *[Havana Radio]* 6
Congress of Economists Holds First Day of Sessions *[Havana TV]* 6
Minister Martinez Addresses Economists *[Havana Radio]* 6
Editorial Views 'Role of Cuban Economists' *[Havana Radio]* 7
Minister: Increased Production Can Consolidate Recovery *[PRENSA LATINA]* 7
Vice Minister Explains Foreign Investments in Economy *[Havana Radio]* 8
Panel Discusses State, Farmers' Markets *[Havana Radio]* 8
Fidel, Raul Castro Decorate Generals, Promote Officers *[Havana TV]* 10
Rosales del Toro Conducts Control Visit in Cienfuegos *[Havana Radio]* 10
'Significant Increase in Generating Power' Noted *[Havana Radio]* 11
Technological Improvements Made at Grubero Gas Factory *[Havana Radio]* 11

Haiti

Cedras Bodyguards Released From Prison *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 11
Two Beheadings, 30 Injuries on First Day of Carnival *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 11
Government Appoints New Interior Minister *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 12
Aristide Cabinet Chief Defends Electoral Law *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 12

MEXICO

Canacintra Warns of Limitations of U.S. Aid Package *[EL FINANCIERO 24 Feb]* 13
Senate Leader Denies U.S. Aid Violates Sovereignty *[UNOMASUNO 23 Feb]* 13
Deputies Criticize Terms of U.S. Credit *[REFORMA 24 Feb]* 14
Army Maintains Control of Former EZLN-Held Areas *[EL FINANCIERO 23 Feb]* 14
Legislators Deliver Chiapas Dialogue Proposal to Bishop *[LA JORNADA 24 Feb]* 15
EZLN Rebel Cited on Conditions for Dialogue *[LA JORNADA 22 Feb]* 16
Observers Tell Zedillo Dialogue on Chiapas Possible *[LA JORNADA 23 Feb]* 17
Report Reviews Creation of EZLN *[REFORMA 21 Feb]* 17
Part 2 of Report *[REFORMA 22 Feb]* 19
PRD Statement Backs Search for Peace in Chiapas *[LA JORNADA 23 Feb]* 20

CENTRAL AMERICA

El Salvador

Calderon Sol Defends Economic Plan Against Protests *[San Salvador Radio]* 21

Guatemala

Peace Commission Chief Rules Out Accord by August *[NOTIMEX]* 21
President Replies to UN Negotiation Proposal *[PRENSA LIBRE 22 Feb]* 22

Nicaragua

Army Admits Selling Weapons to Peru, Ecuador *[Managua Radio]* 23
Godoy: Legislature Can Charge Chamorro With Rebellion *[BARRICADA 25 Feb]* 23
Assembly Agrees To Launch Offensive To Defend Reforms *[EL NUEVO DIARIO 25 Feb]* 24

Panama

Lewis Galindo: San Jose Conference 'Complete Success' *[EL SIGLO 25 Feb]* 24
Administrator Calls ARI Amendments 'Harbinger of Death' *[EL SIGLO 23 Feb]* 25

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

President To Announce 'Severe' Budget Cuts *[BUENOS AIRES HERALD 26 Feb]* 26
Cavallo Details Cutbacks in Government Spending *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 26
Addresses Nation on Economic Steps *[Buenos Aires TV]* 27
Further on Address *[TELAM]* 29
Says Securities Auction Goal To Be Reduced *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 30
Businessmen, Economists Back Cavallo Measures *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 30
Market Share Values Drop 5.24 Percent *[TELAM]* 31
Stock Exchange Head Links Decline to Bank Collapse *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 31
Fund To Be Established To Salvage Provincial Banks *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 32
Economist Views Effects of Mexican Crisis *[LA PRENSA 12 Feb]* 32

Bolivia

Foreign Minister Denies U.S. Pressure on Supreme Court *[LA RAZON 3 Feb]* 34
Foreign Ministry 'Plan' Assigns Priority to U.S., Chile *[LOS TIEMPOS 8 Feb]* 34

Brazil

Former Ministers Called Upon To Explain Sivam Contract *[FOLHA DE SAO PAULO 24 Feb]* ... 35
U.S. Financing Proposal for Sivam Project Beat French Bid *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 36
Prospects for Cardoso's April Trip to U.S. Seen *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 30 Jan]* 36
Foreign Ministry Requests Urgent Approval of Bills *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 24 Feb]* 37
Malan: Loan to Mexico Under Negotiation *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 23 Feb]* 37
Asks IMF for 'Mechanism' Against Speculation *[AGENCIA ESTADO]* 38
Article Details Decisions Made During Iguacu Summit *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 20 Feb]* 38
Committees Created To Implement Ouro Preto Accords *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 20 Feb]* 39
Economic Team Seeks To Change Exchange Policy *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 3 Feb]* 39
PSDB Leader Predicts Resistance to Reforms *[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 5 Feb]* 41

Chile

Insulza: Peru, Ecuador Must Protect Observers *[Madrid EFE]* 42
Early Resumption of Ties With Cuba Denied *[LA TERCERA DE LA HORA 7 Feb]* 42
Frei Meets Visiting Polish President Walesa *[Santiago TV]* 43

Colombia

Minister Comments on FARC-ELN Attack at Border *[Santa Fe de Bogota Radio]* 43
Commissioner Stresses Commitment to Talks With FARC *[Santa Fe de Bogota Radio]* 44
Minister Agrees With U.S. Envoy on Armed Forces Media Role *[Santa Fe de Bogota Radio]* 45

Ecuador

Leoro: Withdrawing From Coangos 'Absolutely Not Negotiable' *[Madrid EFE]* 46
Further on Leoro Remarks *[Quito Radio]* 46
Presidential Adviser: Peru Must Act in Good Faith *[AFP]* 46
Defense Minister Reports Seizing 2 Peruvian Posts *[AFP]* 47
Joint Command Reports Casualties, Tiwinza Clashes *[Quito Radio]* 48
Defense Minister: Peru Distorted Statements *[Madrid EFE]* 48
Defense Minister on Mined Areas, Ecological Damage *[Quito Radio]* 48
Demands Presence of Observers *[AFP]* 49
Joint Command Chief: Observers Could Go to Tiwinza *[Quito Radio]* 49
Duran-Ballen Gives Army Day Speech *[Quito Radio]* 49
Commander Denounces Peru in Army Day Speech *[Quito Radio]* 51
Foreign Minister: Vatican Envoy Welcome *[Quito Radio]* 52
UN Envoy Reports Cease-Fire Violations to Security Council *[AFP]* 52
Central Bank Chief Warns of Economic Fallout *[AFP]* 53
Commentary Urges Definitive Border Closing *[FOREIGN MINISTRY GOPHER 23 Feb]* 53
Economic, Financial Strategies Proposed *[FOREIGN MINISTRY GOPHER 21 Feb]* 54

Peru

Prime Minister Departs for United States *[Madrid EFE]* 54
Thanks U.S. for Efforts as Guarantor *[Lima TV]* 55
Ponce: Montevideo Meeting Not To Modify Declaration *[Lima Radio]* 55
Guarantors 'Will No Longer Tolerate' Cease-Fire Violations *[Lima Radio]* 55
Advance Mission of Guarantors Leaves for Bagua *[Lima Radio]* 55
Observers To Visit 28 Feb; Papal Envoy Arrives *[Madrid EFE]* 56
Papal Envoy Meets Fujimori, Urges Respect for Accord *[Madrid EFE]* 56
Fujimori Visits Front 26 Feb; Border Fighting Increases *[Madrid EFE]* 57
Defense Minister: Clashes Decreasing; 45 Killed *[Lima Radio]* 57
Press Banned From Front Posts for 4 Days *[Lima Radio]* 57
'Unusual' Military Deployment Expected in Chiclayo *[Lima Radio]* 57
Troop Relief Suspended; Elite Commando Group Arrives *[Lima Radio]* 58
Ecuador Said To Use Electric Fences, Mines *[Lima Radio]* 58
Columnist: Fujimori 'Lied' to Country *[Ecuador Foreign Ministry Gopher 26 Feb]* 58

Uruguay

Ruling, Opposition Political Groups Sign Accord *[EL PAIS 15 Feb]* 59

Venezuela

Ministry Issues Communique on FARC Border Attack *[EL UNIVERSAL 27 Feb]* 59
Navy Repudiates FARC Attack *[Caracas TV]* 59
Navy Commander, Envoy Condemn Attack *[Caracas TV]* 60
Envoy Demands Action From Colombia *[Caracas TV]* 60